

2015

Presentation to Kentucky Commission on Human Rights (2015)

Myron Orfield

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Presentation to Kentucky Commission on Human Rights

June 11th, 2015

Myron Orfield

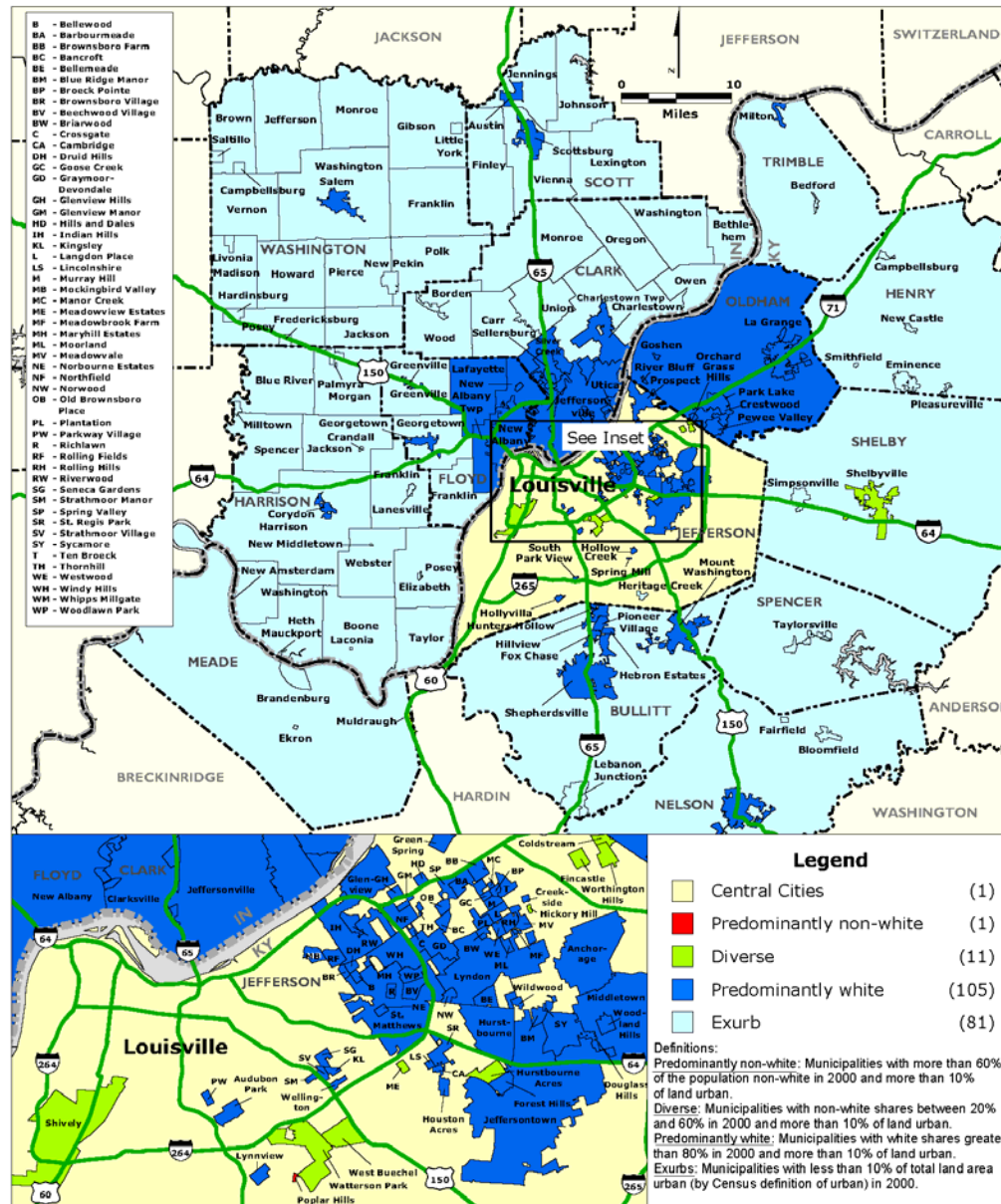


Louisville Metropatterns



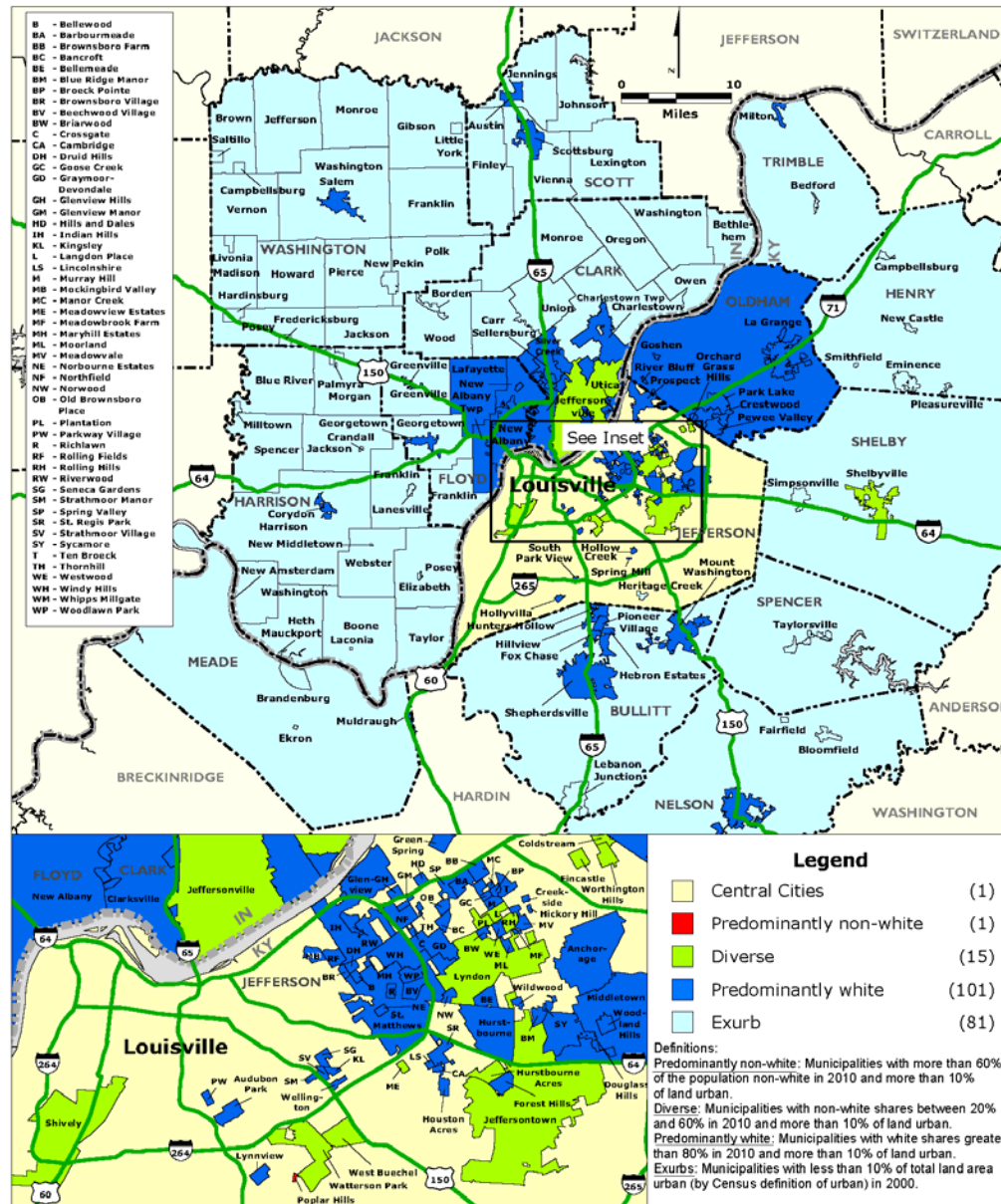
Suburban Diversity

LOUISVILLE REGION: Community Type by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2000



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Community Type by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2010

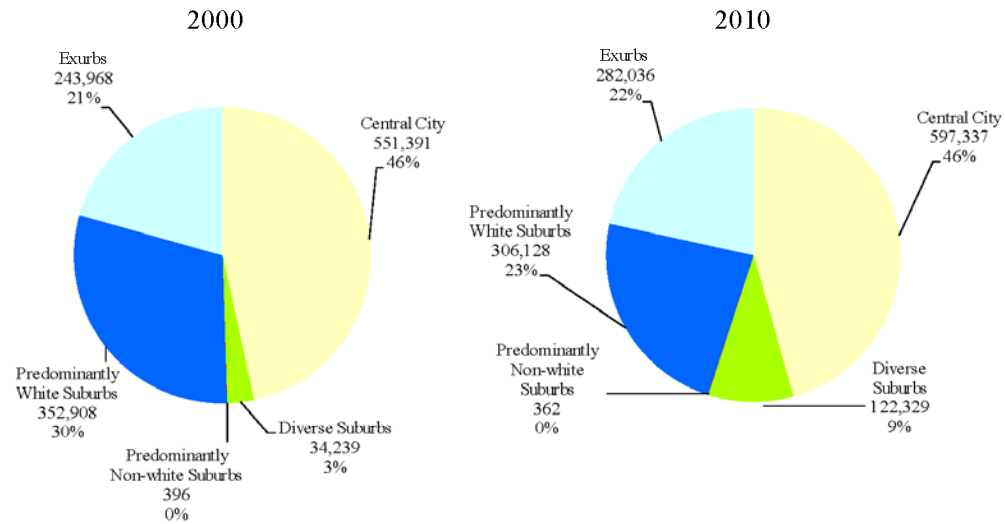


Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

America's Racially Diverse Suburbs: Opportunities and Challenges

Louisville Metropolitan Area

Community Types in Louisville



Characteristics of the Community Types in Louisville

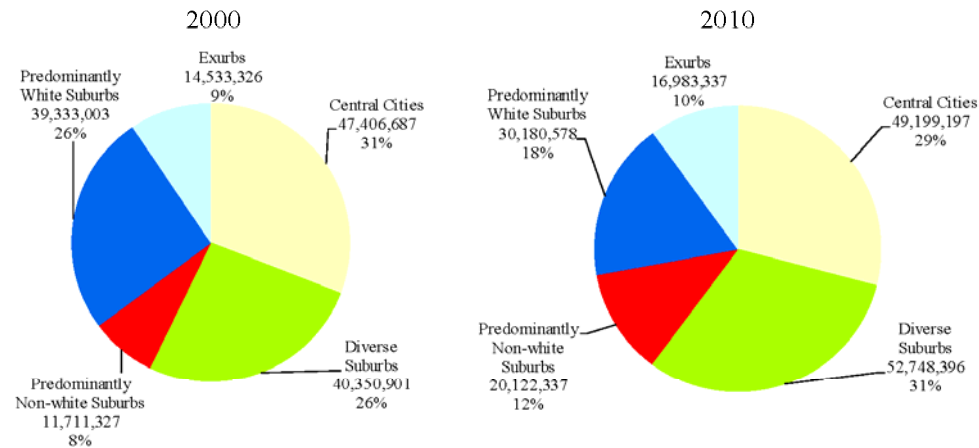


Data Sources: Population, income and poverty—Census Bureau; Jobs—Local Employer-Household Dynamics Program; Tax base—various state and local government sources.

America's Racially Diverse Suburbs: Opportunities and Challenges

50 Largest U.S. Metropolitan Areas

Community types in the 50 largest metropolitan areas

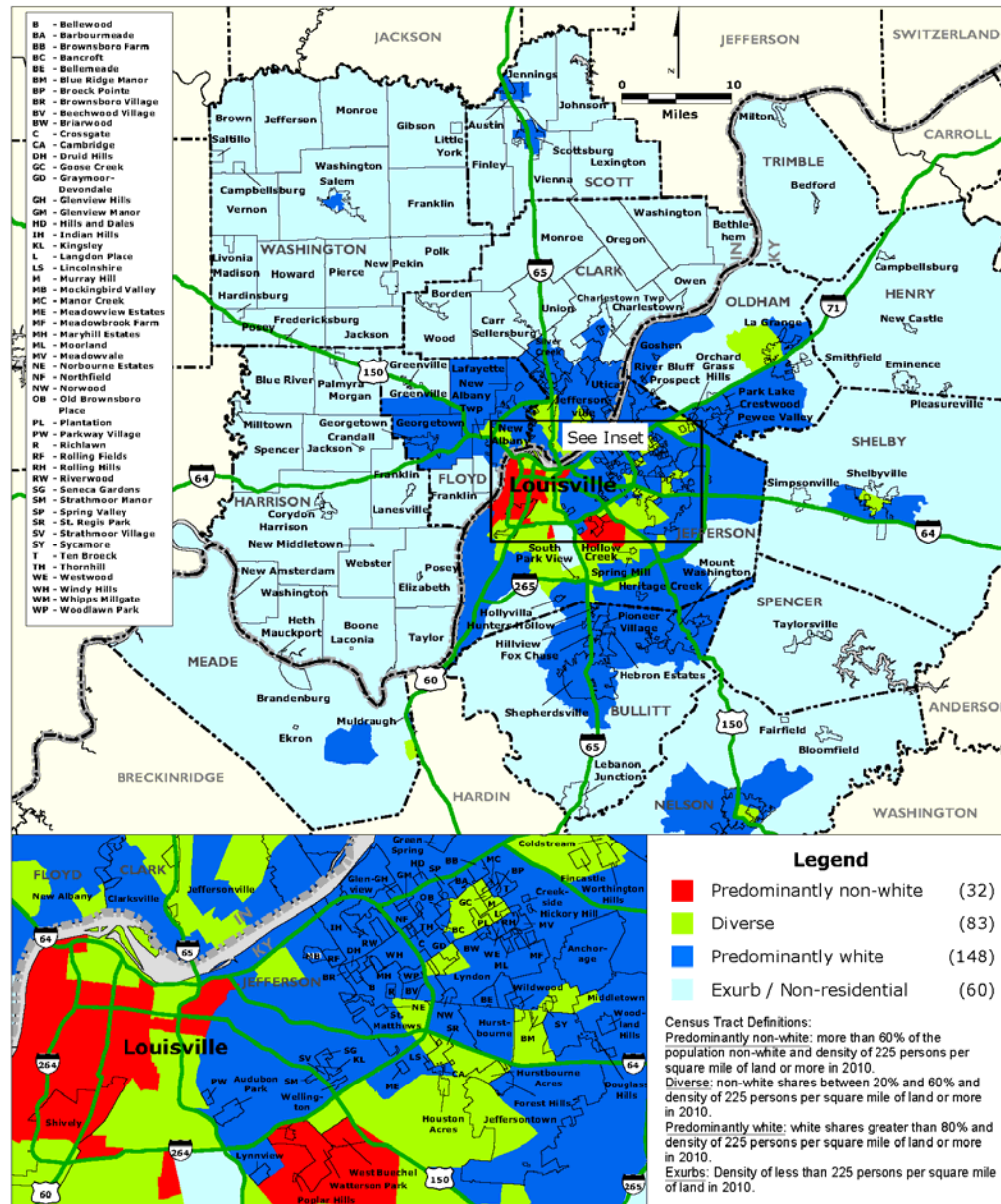


Characteristics of the Community Types in the 50 largest metropolitan areas



Data Sources: Population, income and poverty—Census Bureau; Jobs—Local Employer-Household Dynamics Program; Tax base—various state and local government sources.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Community Type by Census Tract, 2010

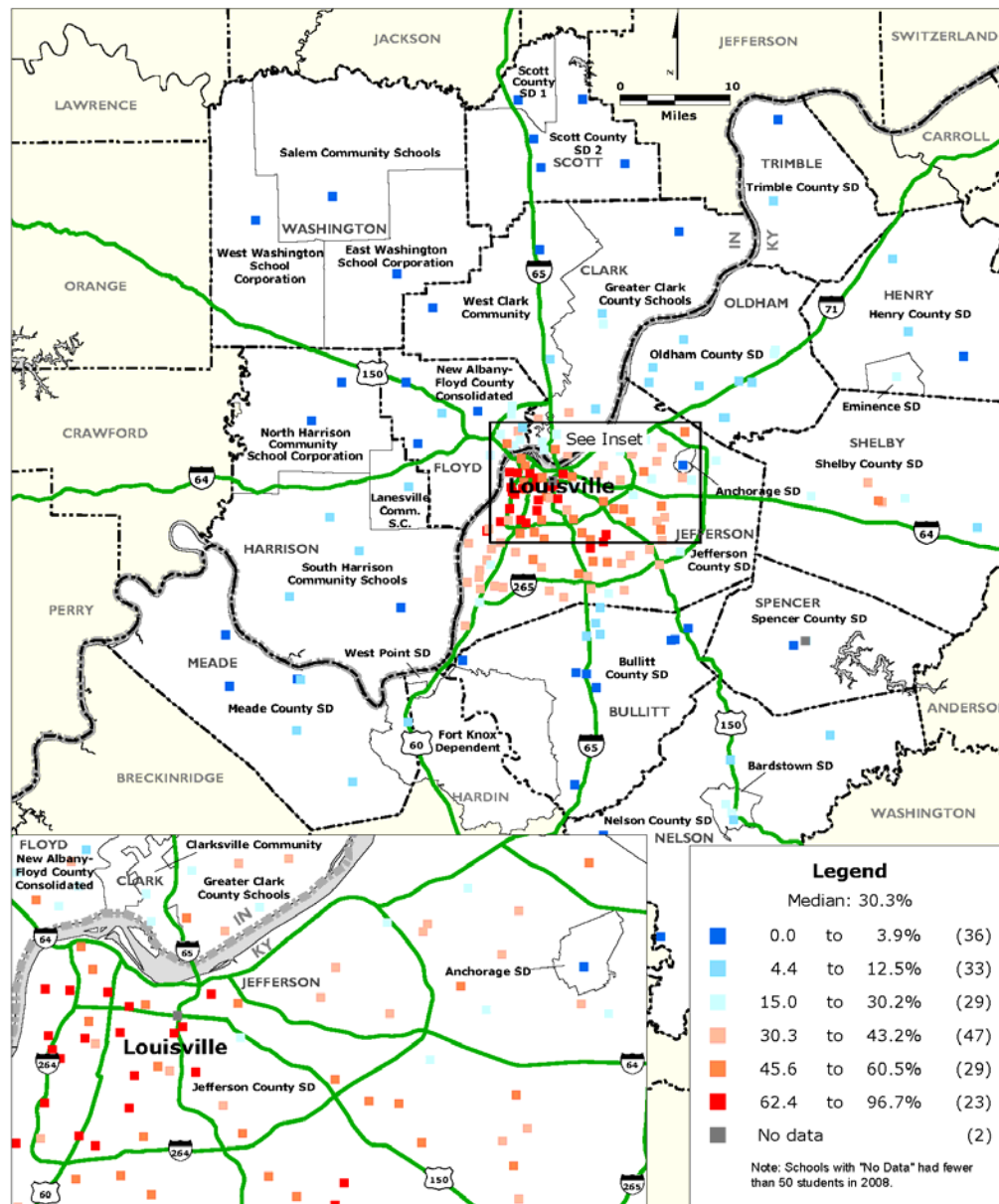


Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.



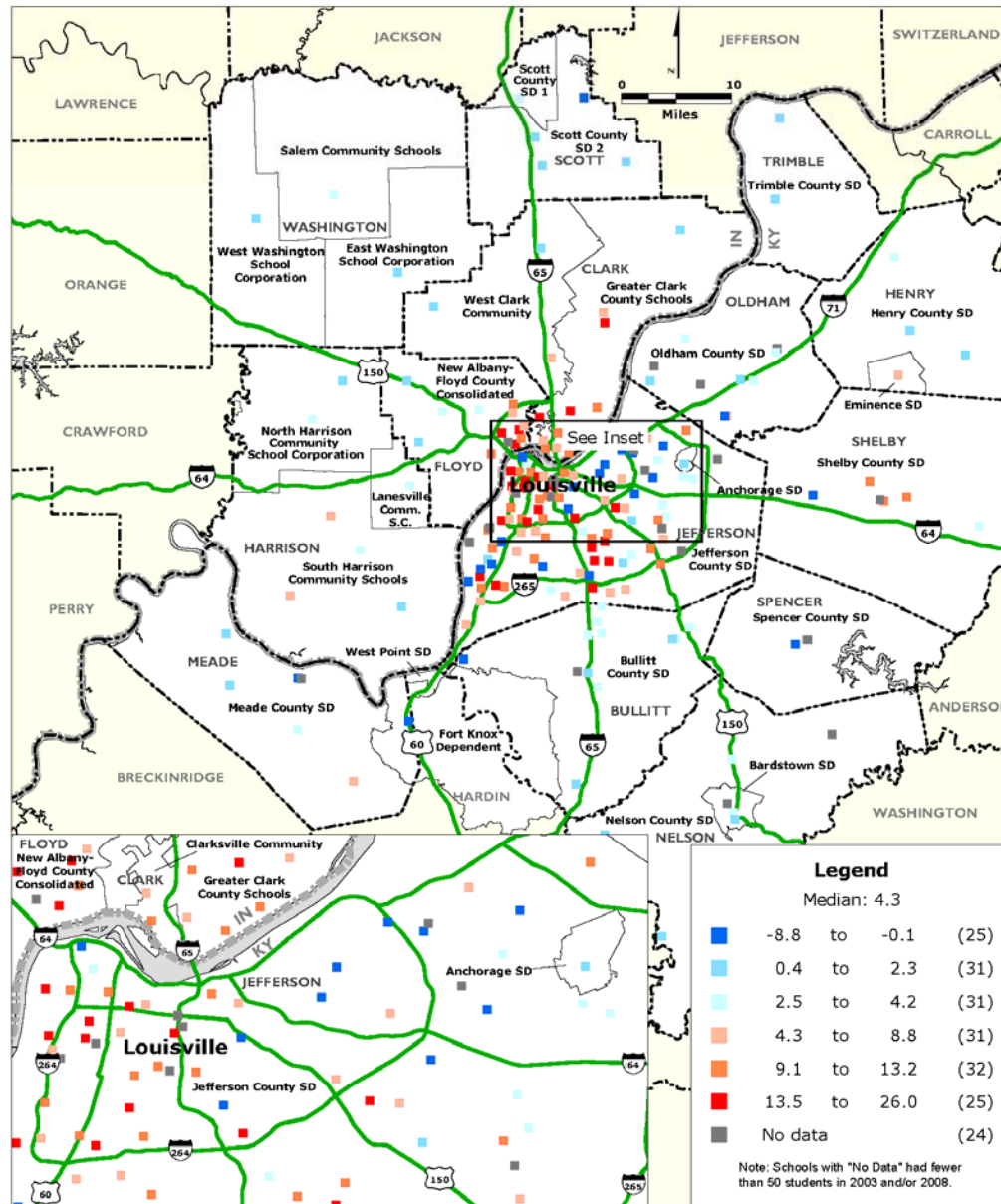
Schools

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Non-Asian Minority Elementary Students by School, 2008



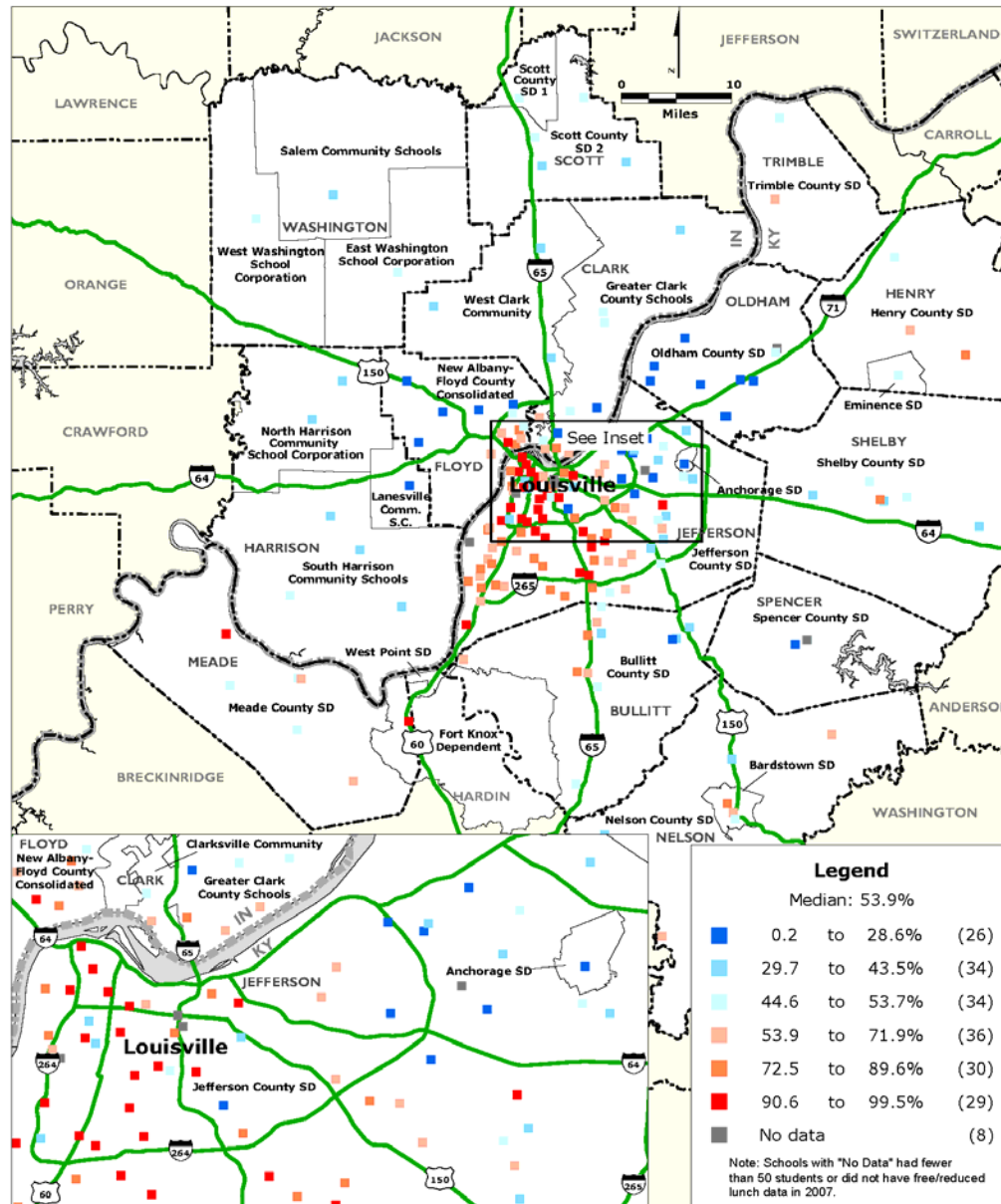
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics

**LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Point Change in the Share of Non-Asian
Minority Elementary Students by School, 2003-2008**



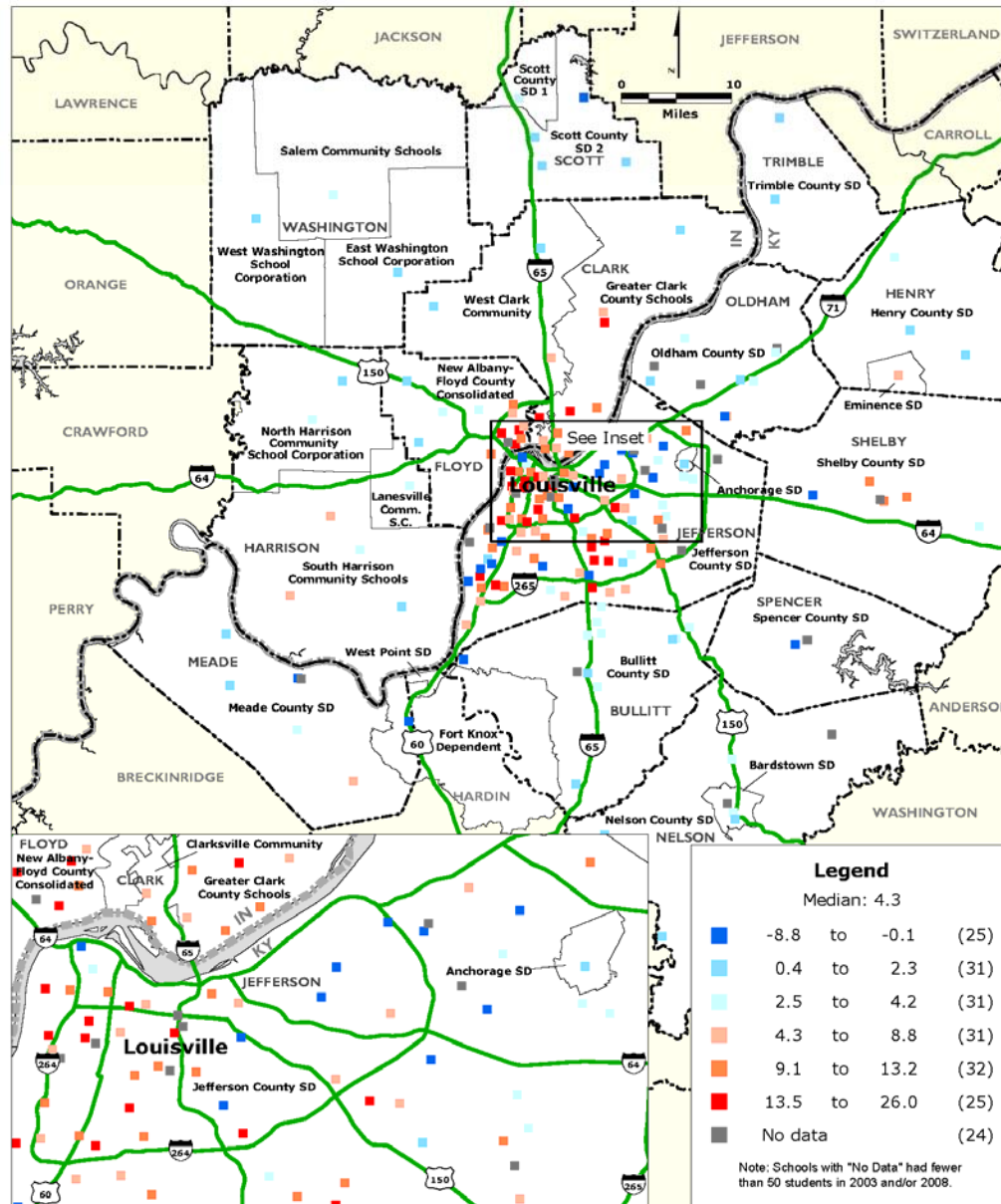
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage of Elementary Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by School, 2007



Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics

**LOUISVILLE REGION:
Percentage Point Change in the Share of Non-Asian
Minority Elementary Students by School, 2003-2008**

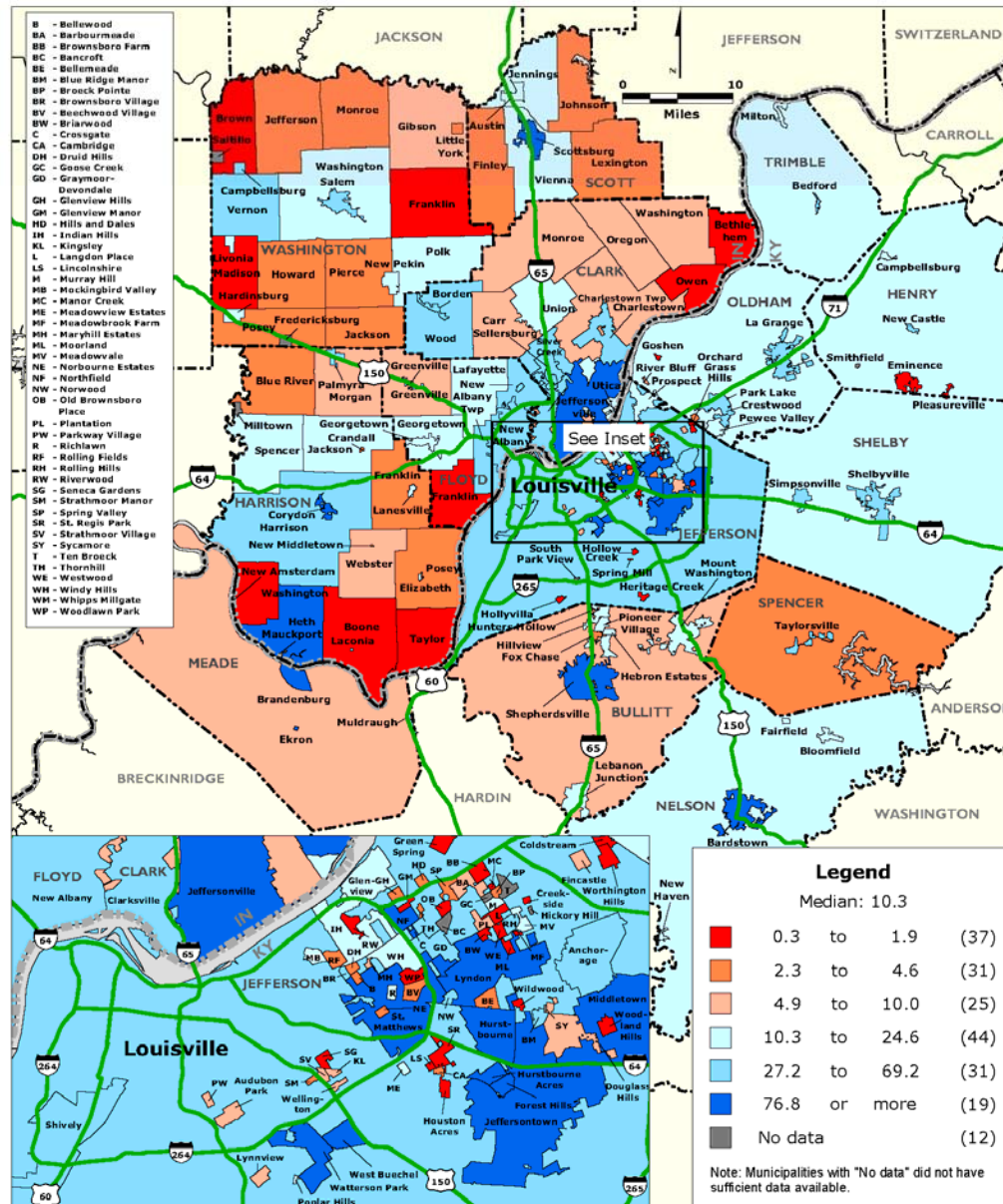


Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics



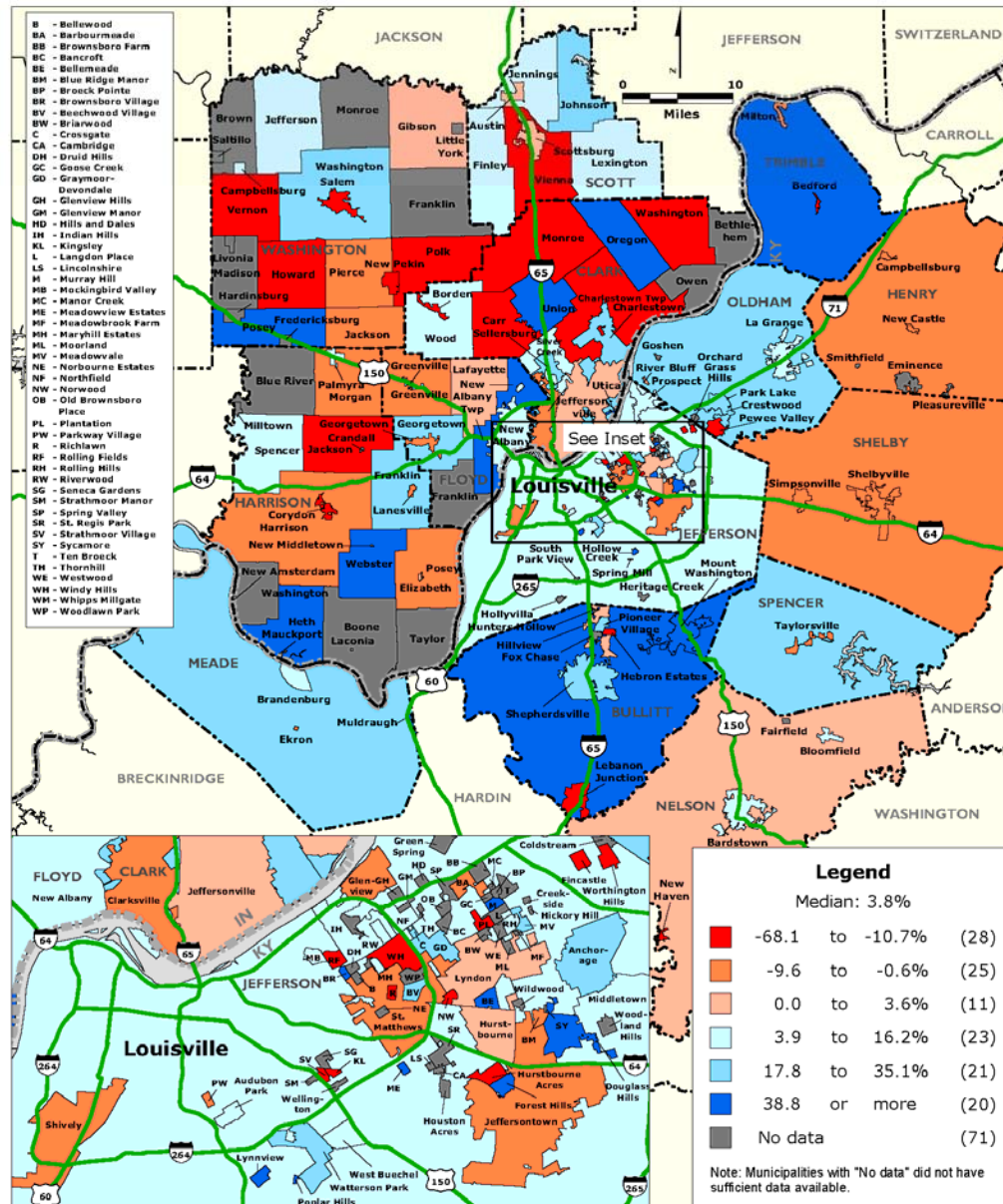
Jobs and Tax Base

LOUISVILLE REGION: Jobs per 100 Residents by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2008



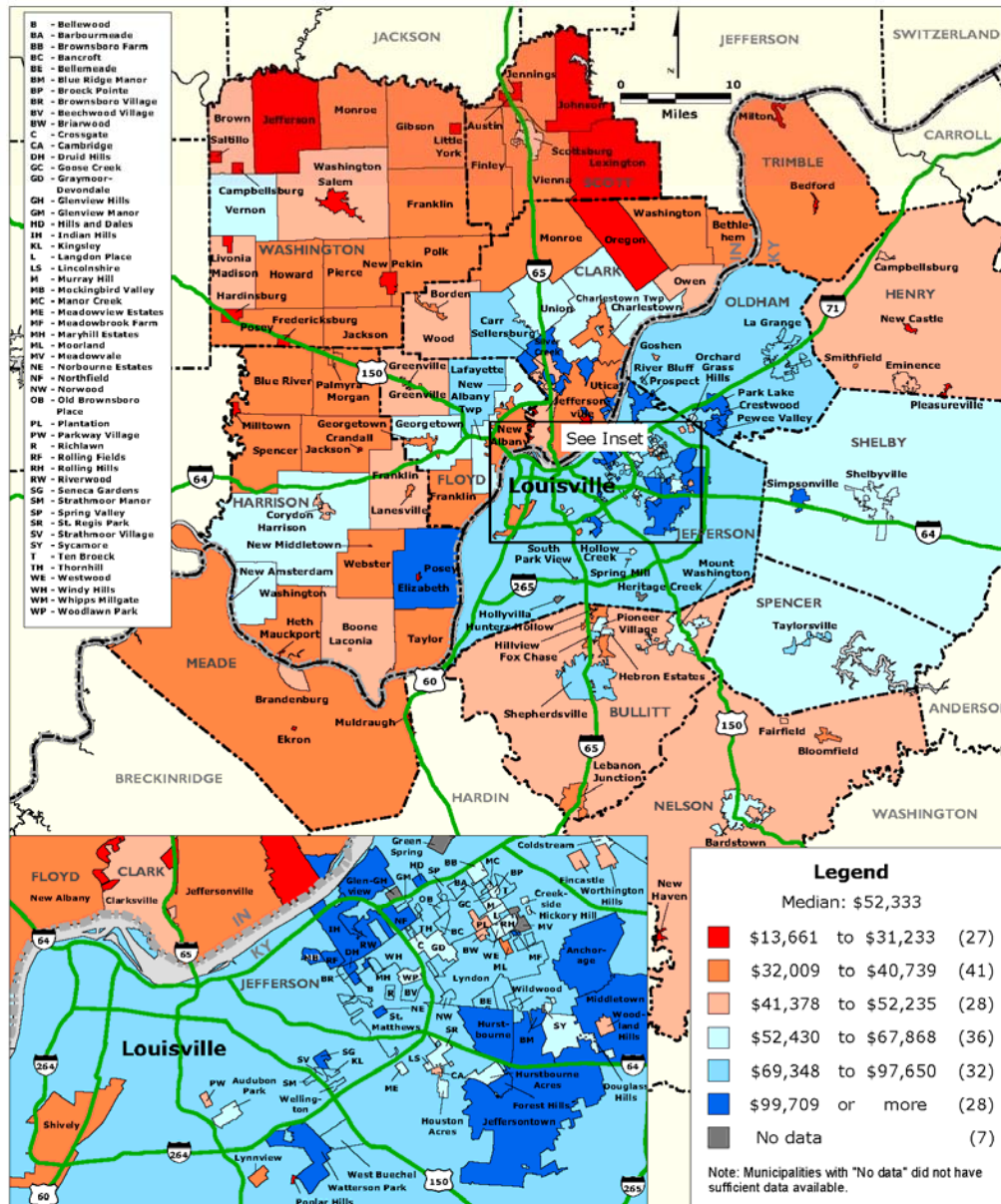
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Change in Jobs by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2003-2008



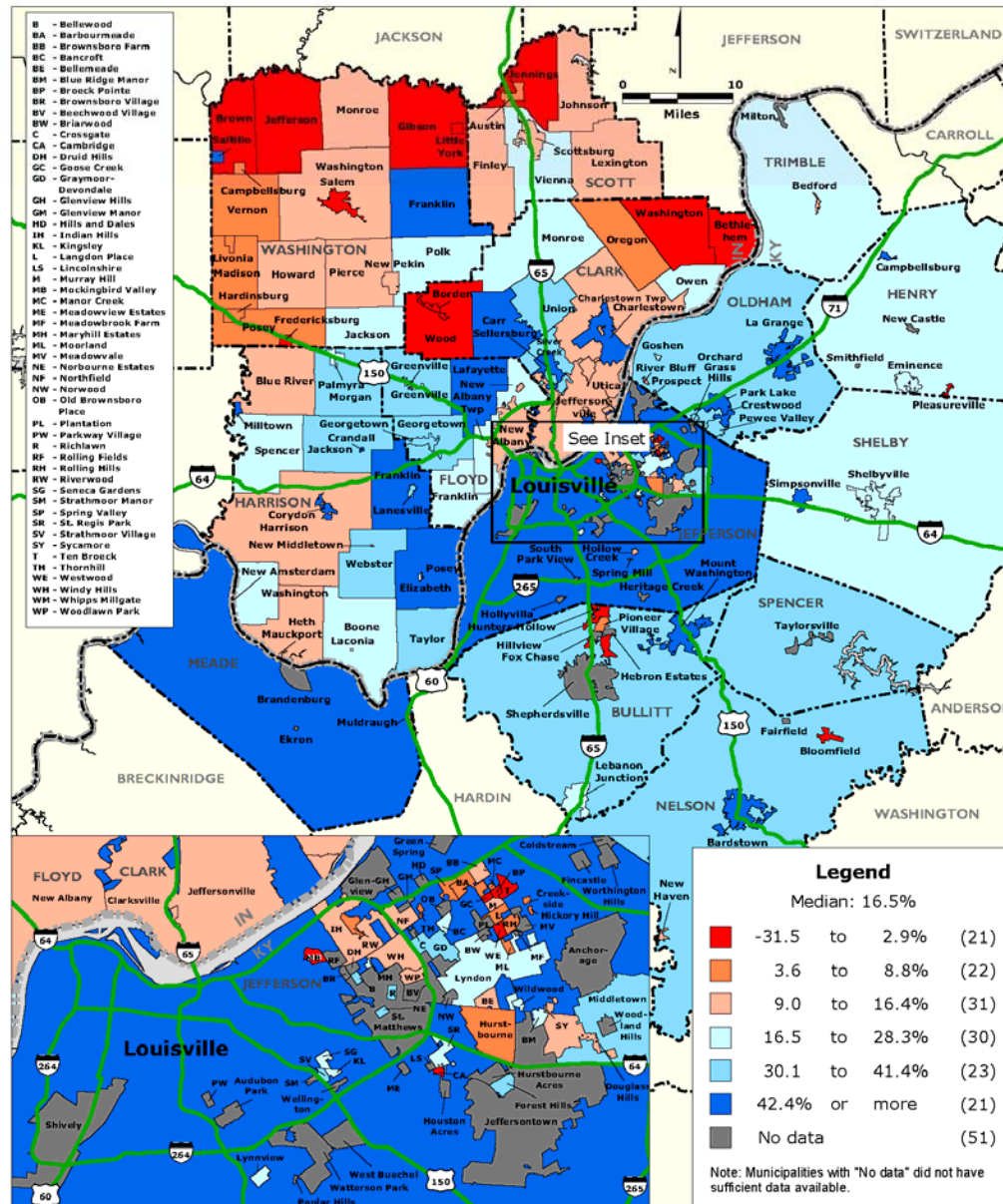
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Taxable Property Per Capita by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2008



Data Source: Kentucky Department of Revenue; Kentucky League of Cities; Indiana Department of Local Government Finance; U.S. Census Bureau.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Change in Taxable Property Per Capita by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2003-2008

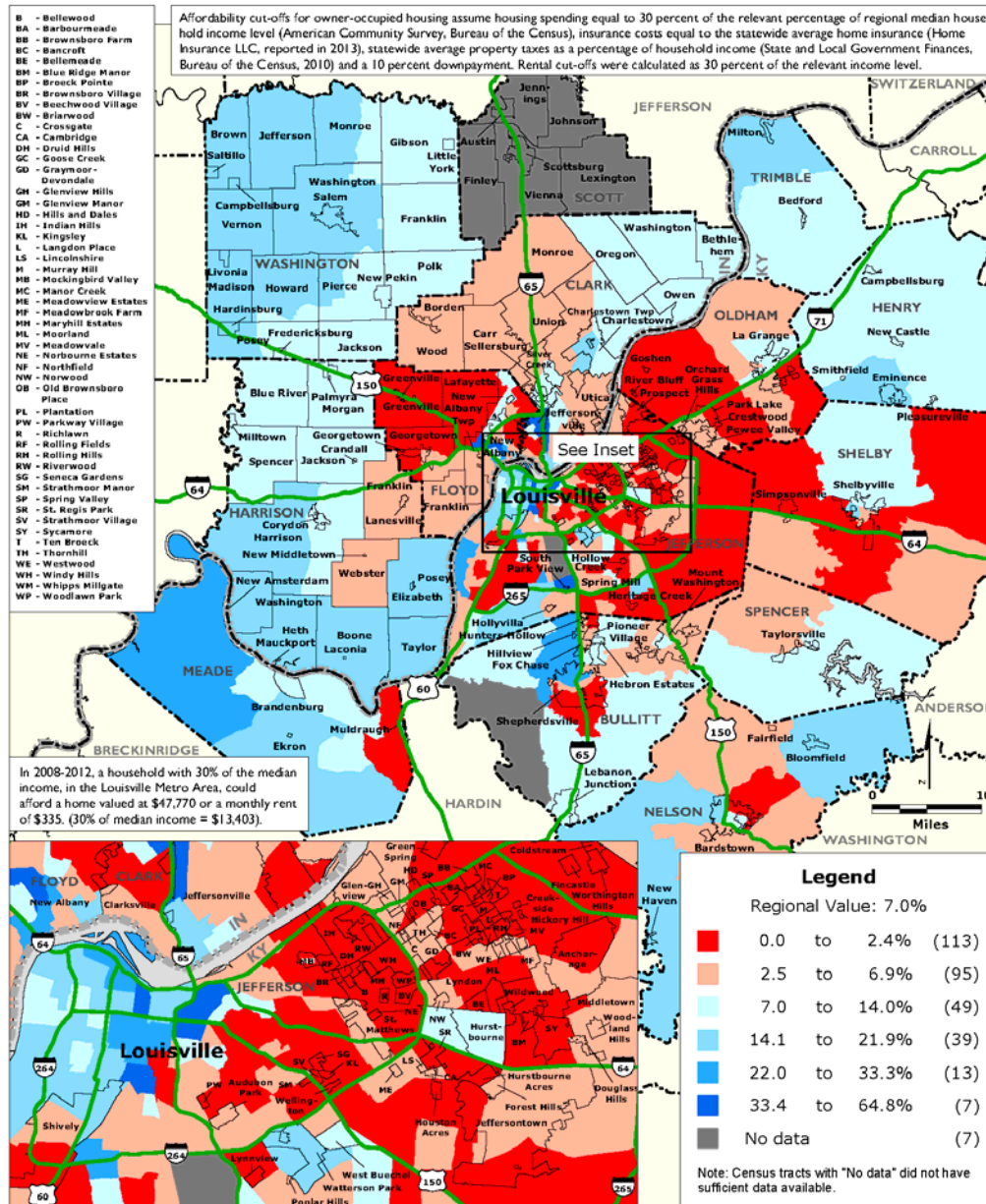


Data Source: Kentucky Department of Revenue; Kentucky League of Cities; Indiana Department of Local Government Finance; U.S. Census Bureau.

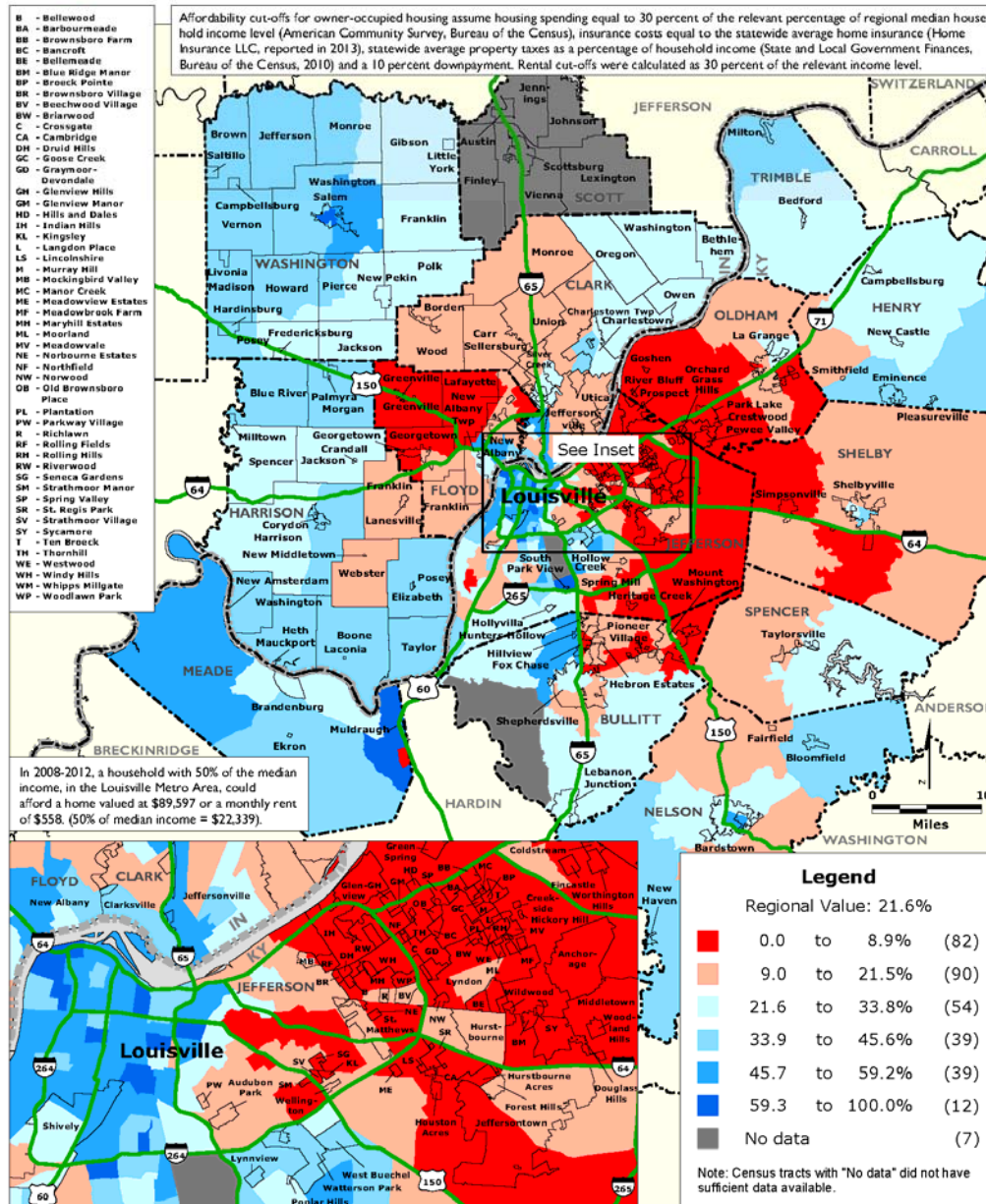


Affordable Housing

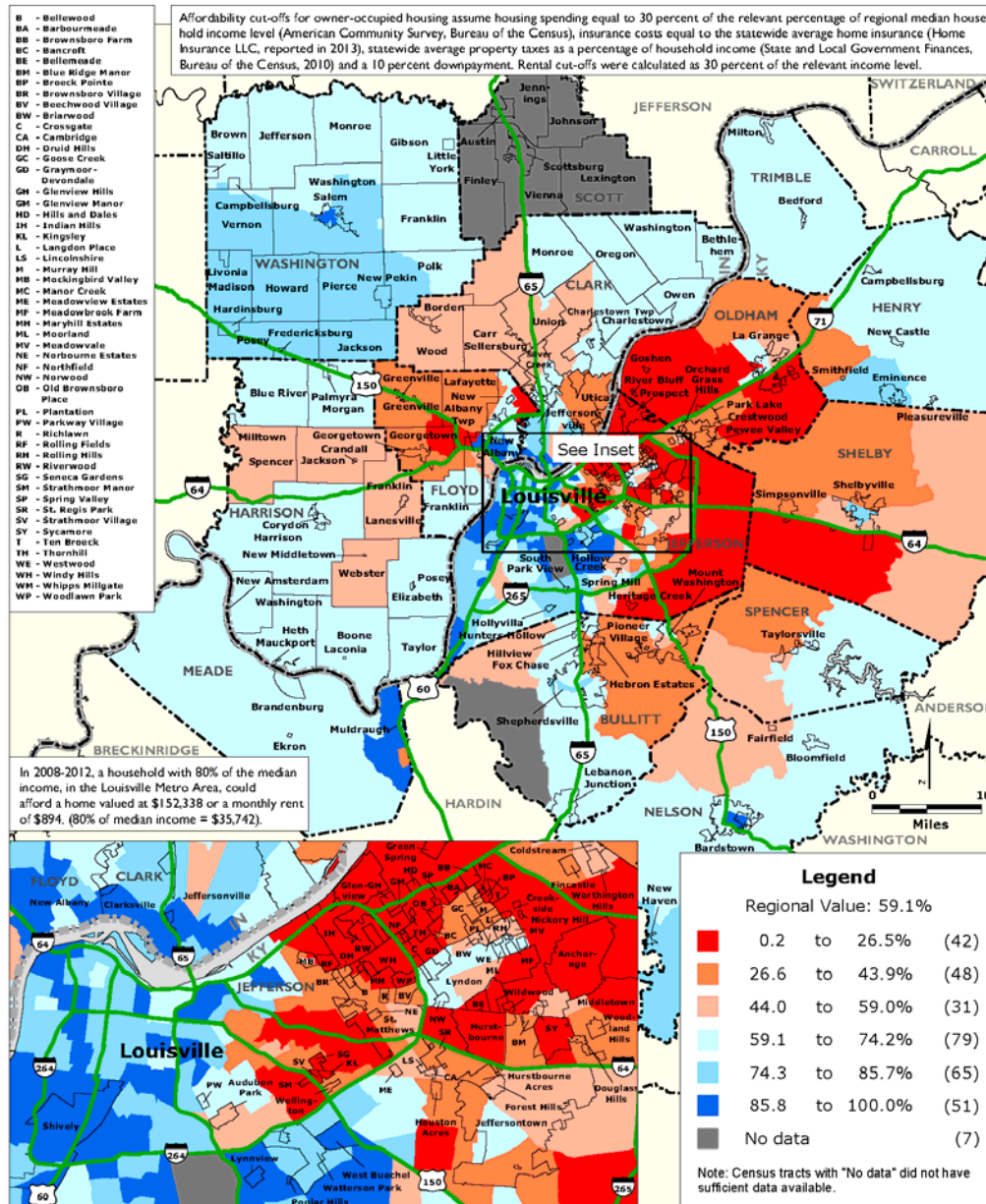
LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage of Housing Units Affordable at 30% of Regional Median Income by Census Tract, 2008-2012



LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage of Housing Units Affordable at 50% of Regional Median Income by Census Tract, 2008-2012

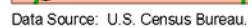


LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage of Housing Units Affordable at 80% of Regional Median Income by Census Tract, 2008-2012

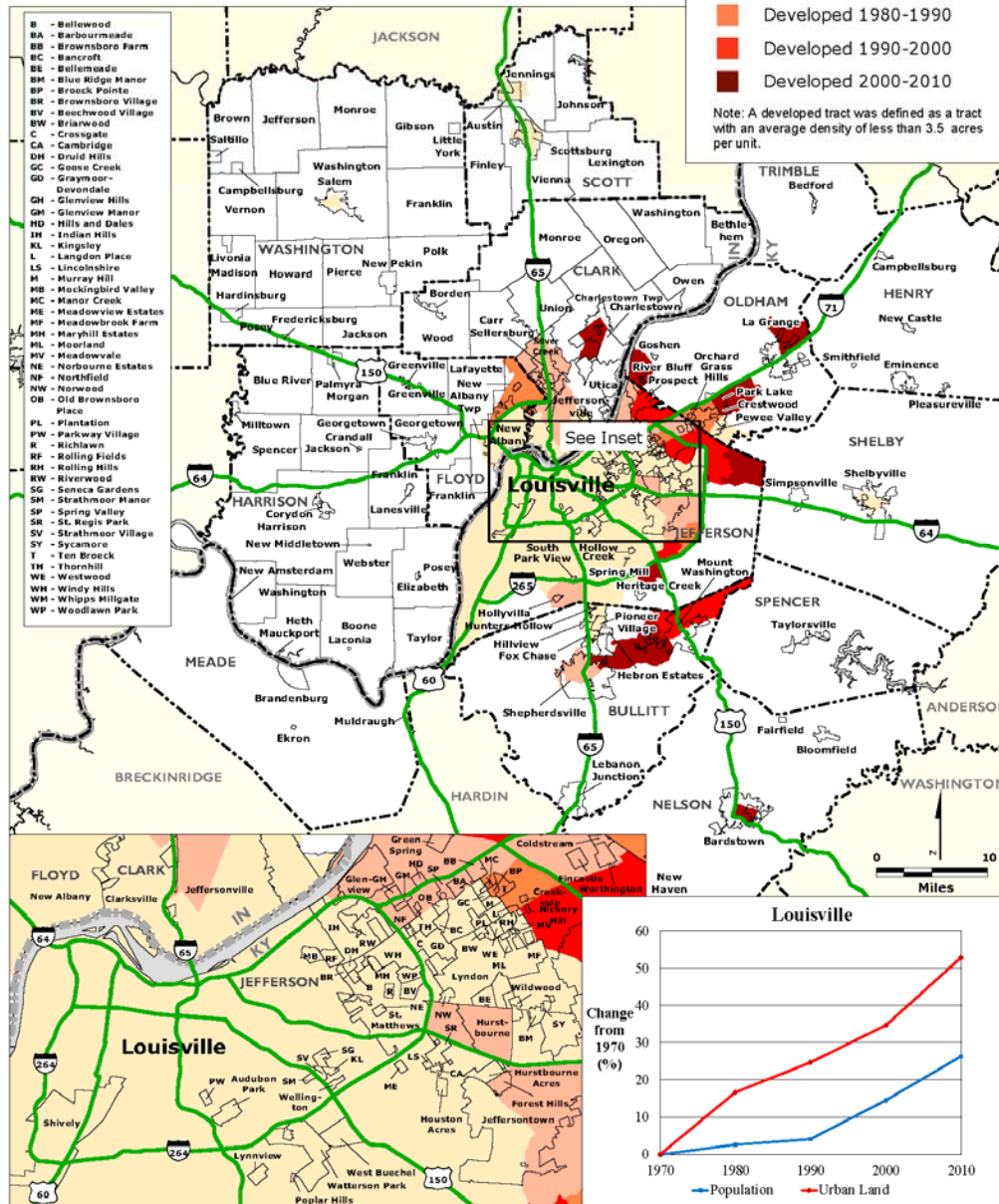




Urban Area and Sprawl

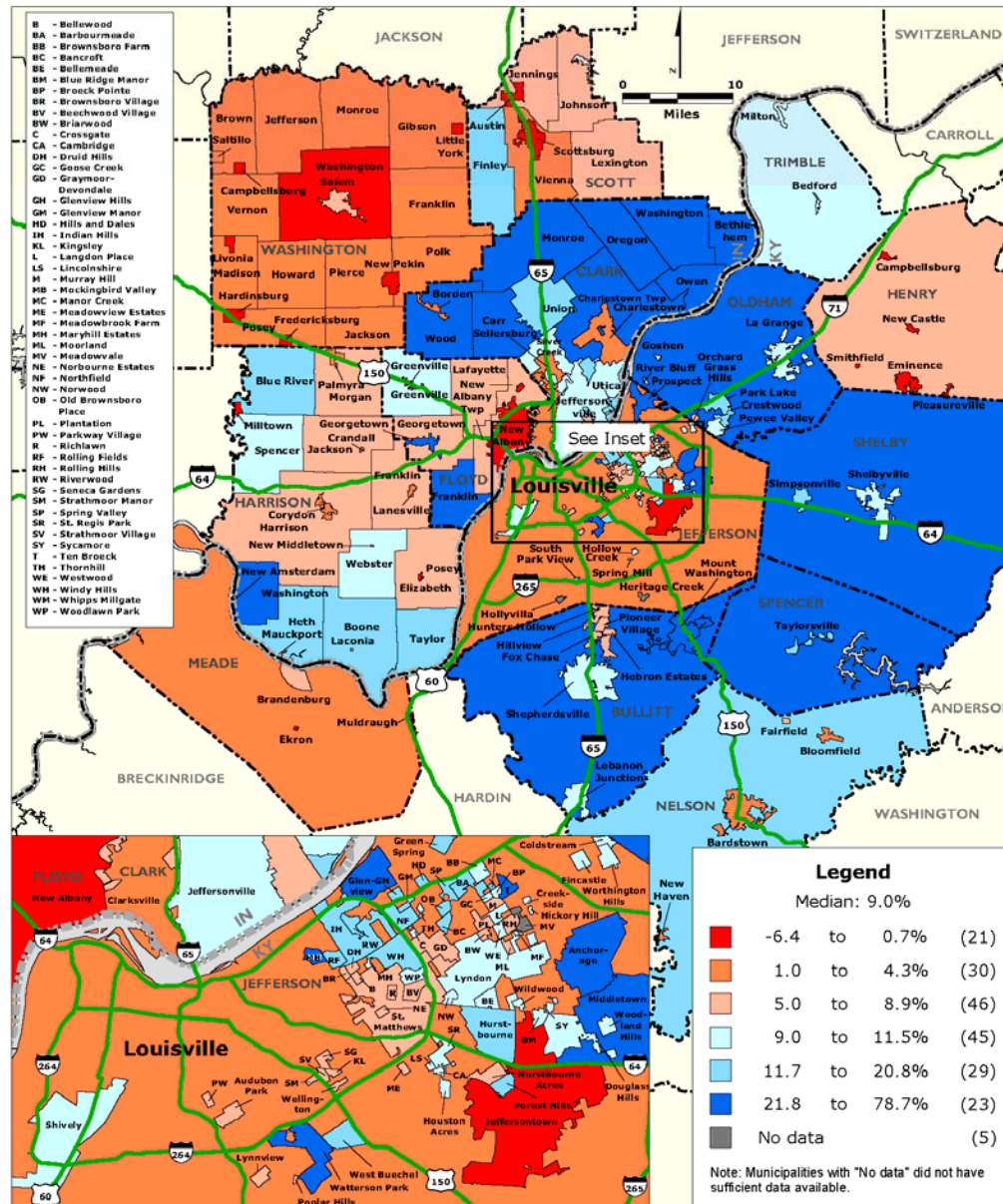


LOUISVILLE REGION: Urban Land by Census Tract, 1970 to 2010



Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Geolytics.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Change in Population by Municipality and County Unincorporated Area, 2000-2008

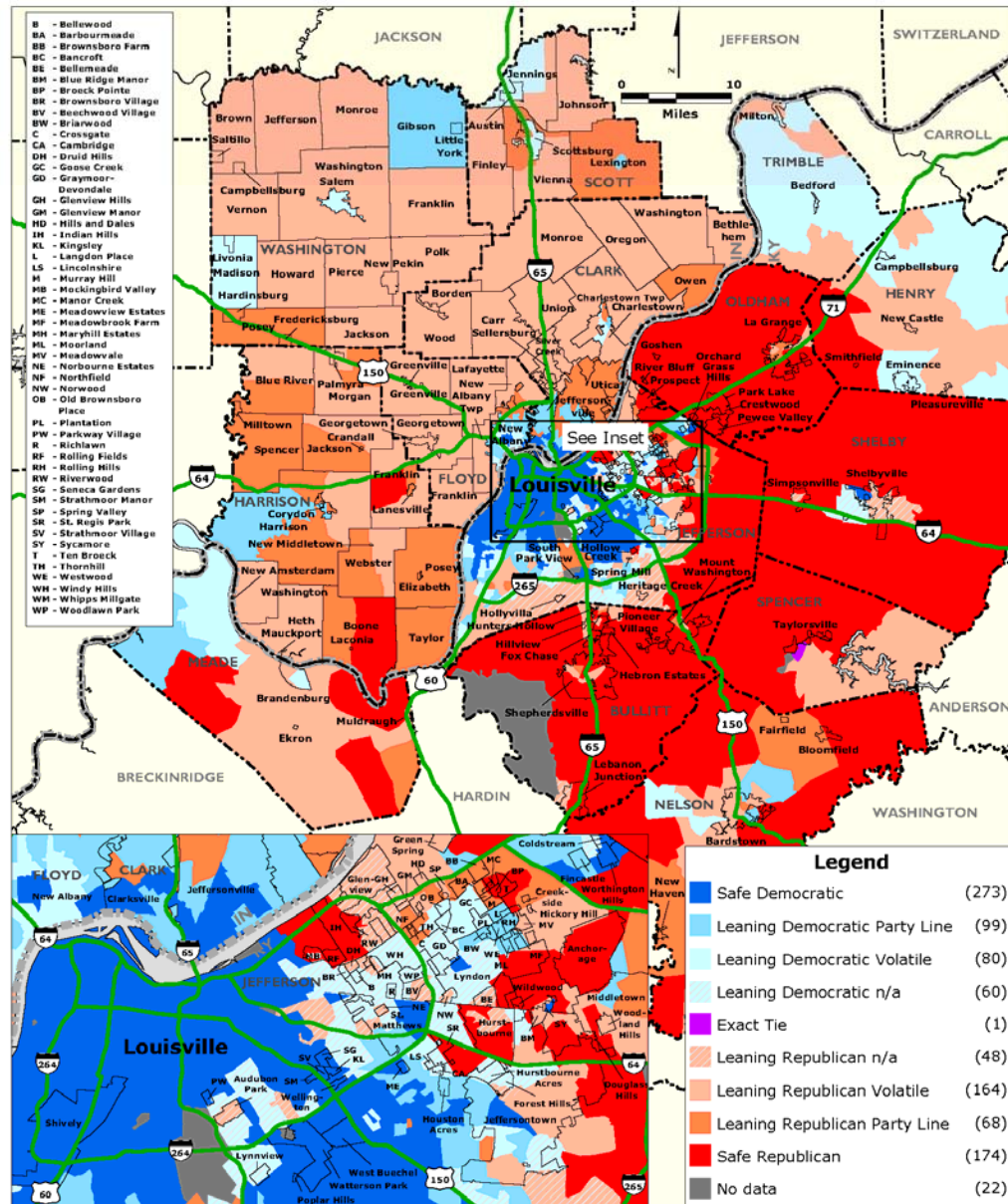


Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.



Politics

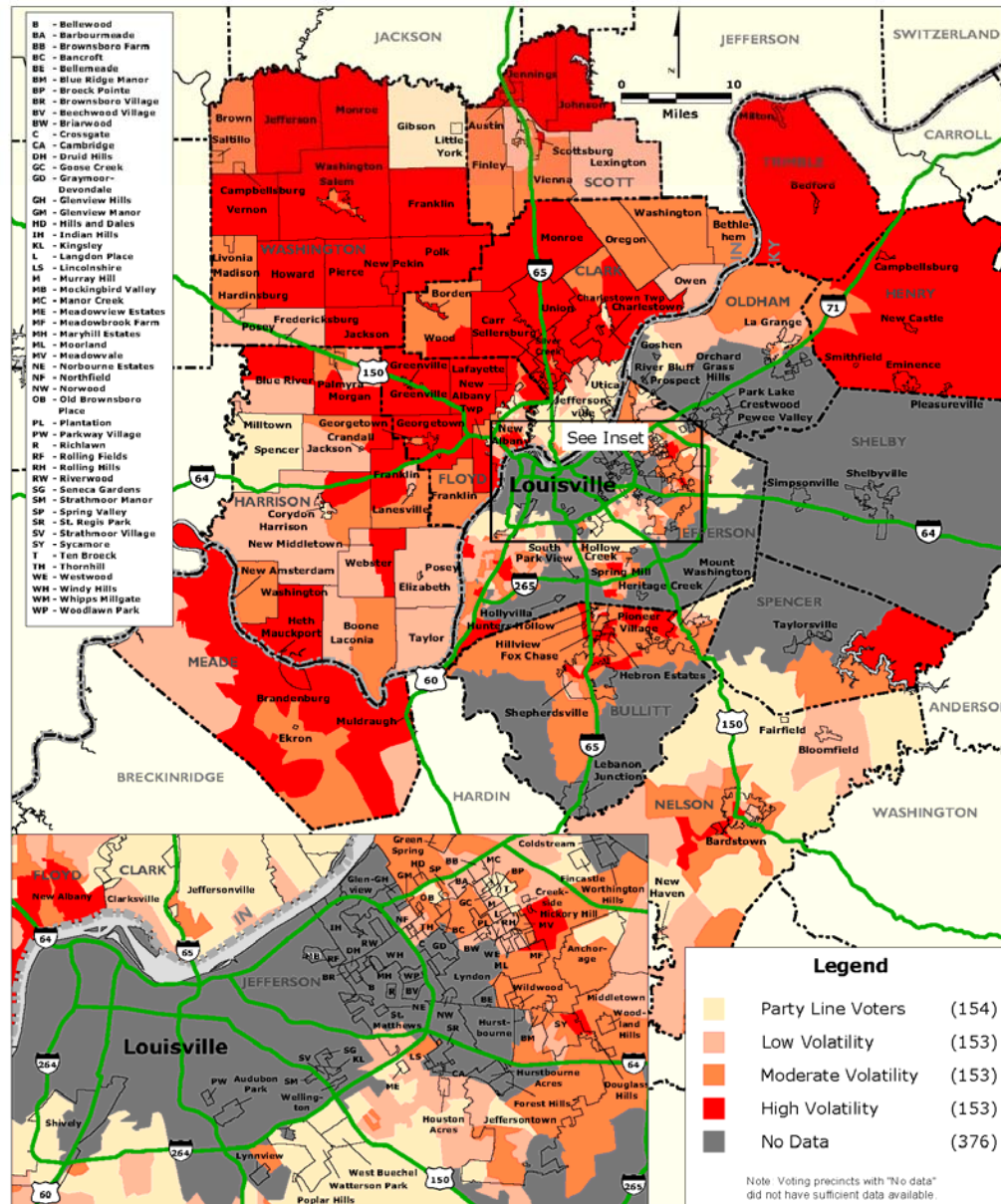
LOUISVILLE REGION: Party Preferences by Voting Districts based on Election Results for the year 2012



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Voting precincts with "No data" did not have sufficient data available.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Voter Volatility by Voting Districts based on Election Results for the year 2012



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

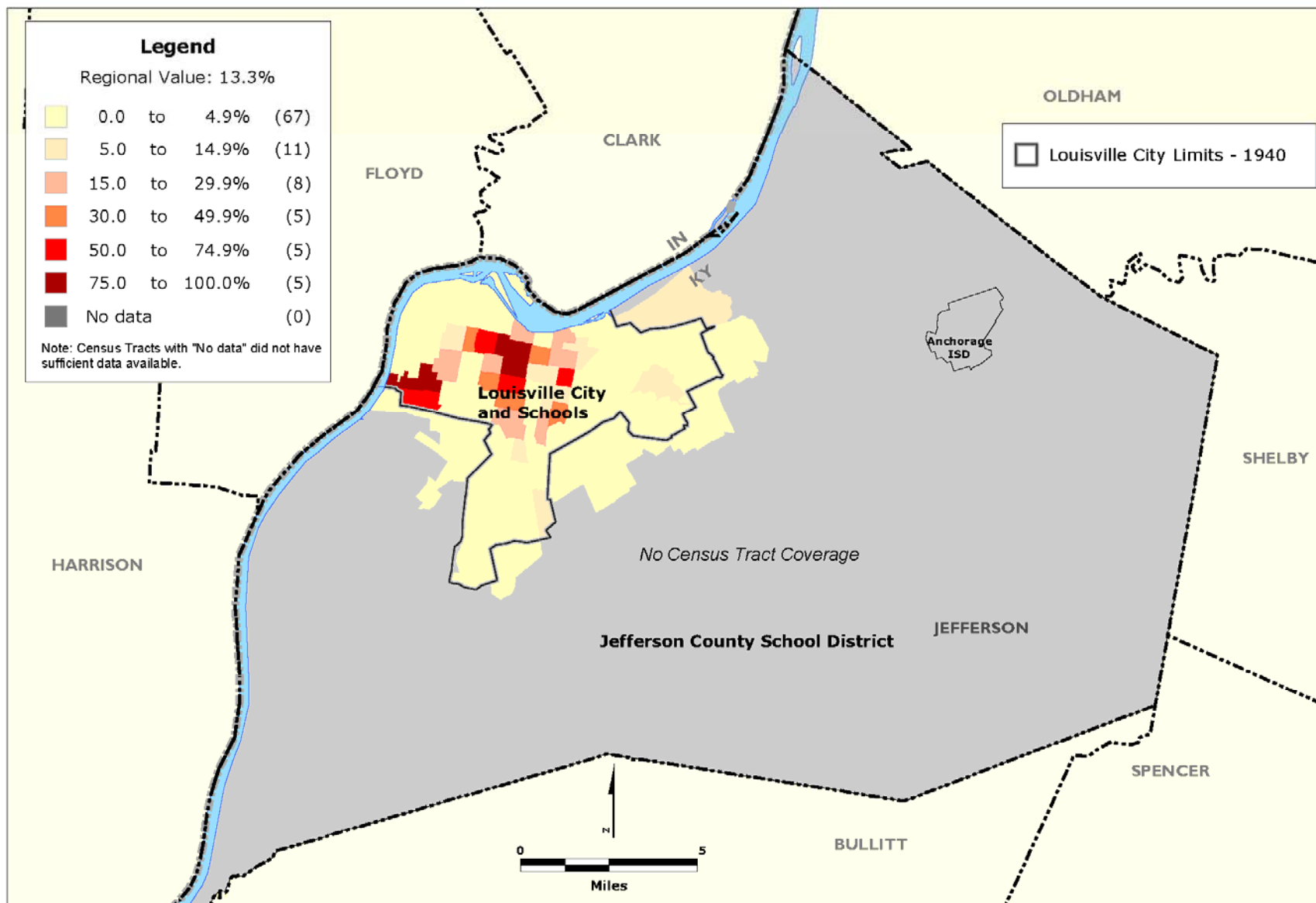


Louisville: Black Neighborhoods



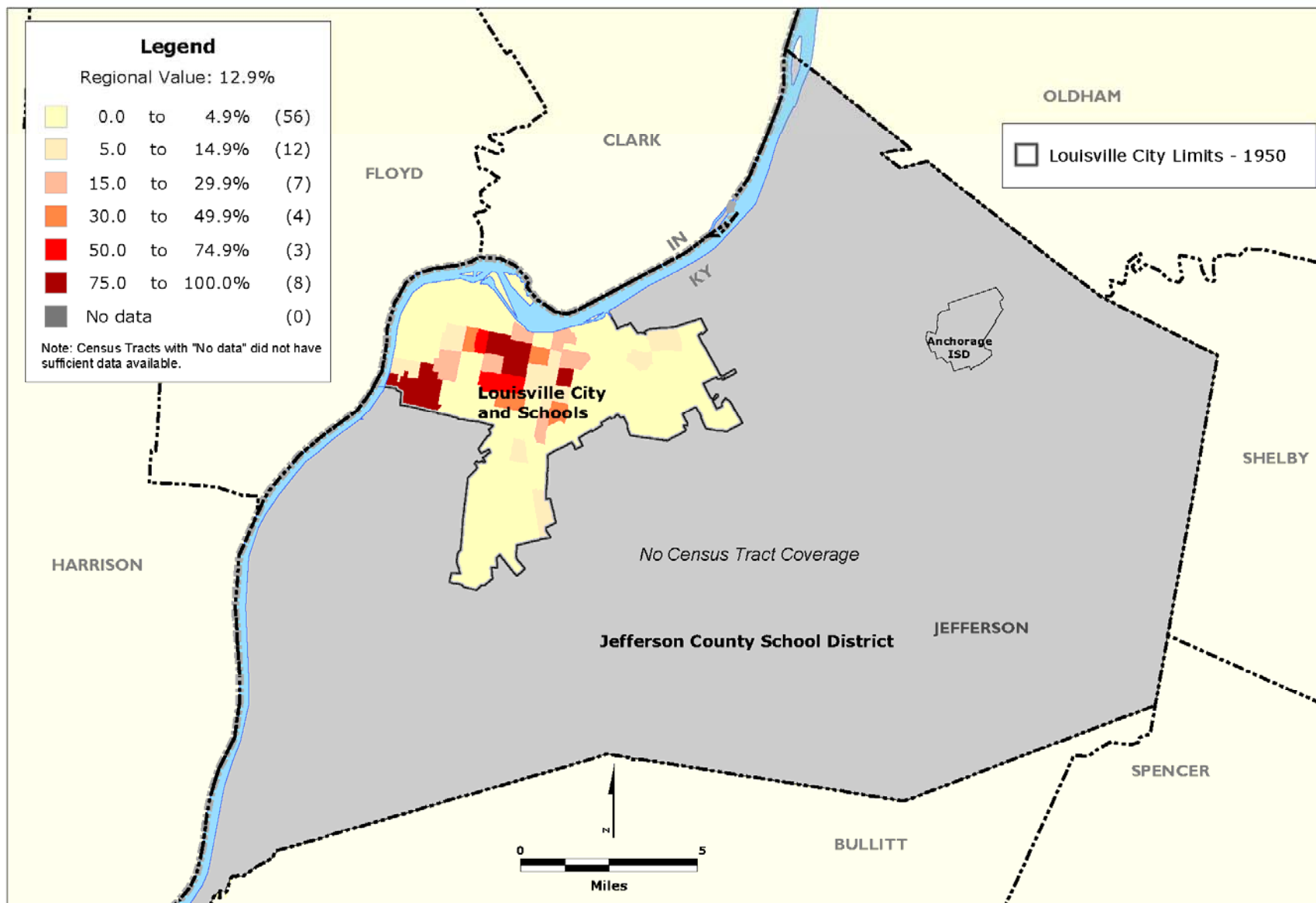
Expansion of Black Neighborhoods in Louisville

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1940



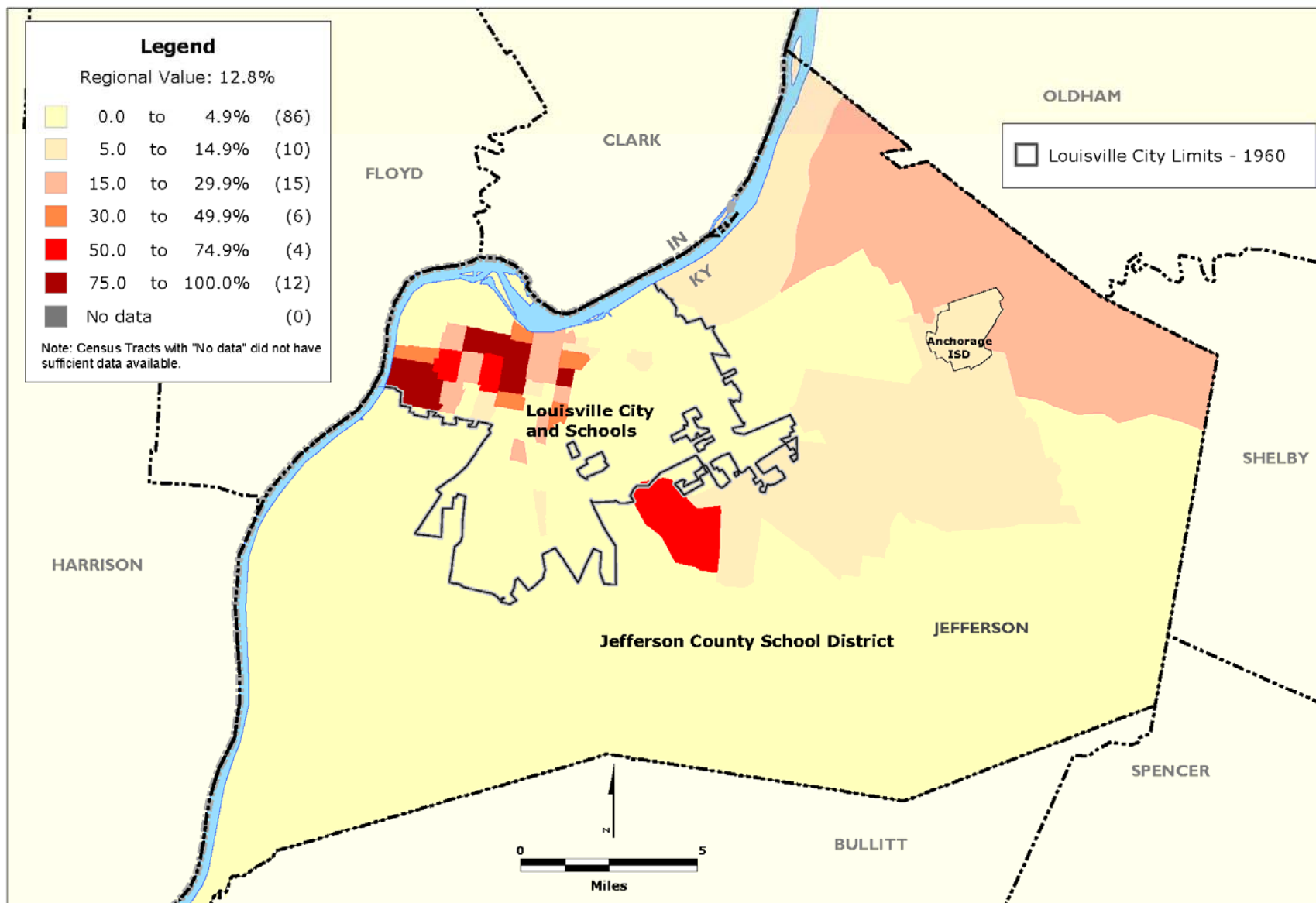
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1950



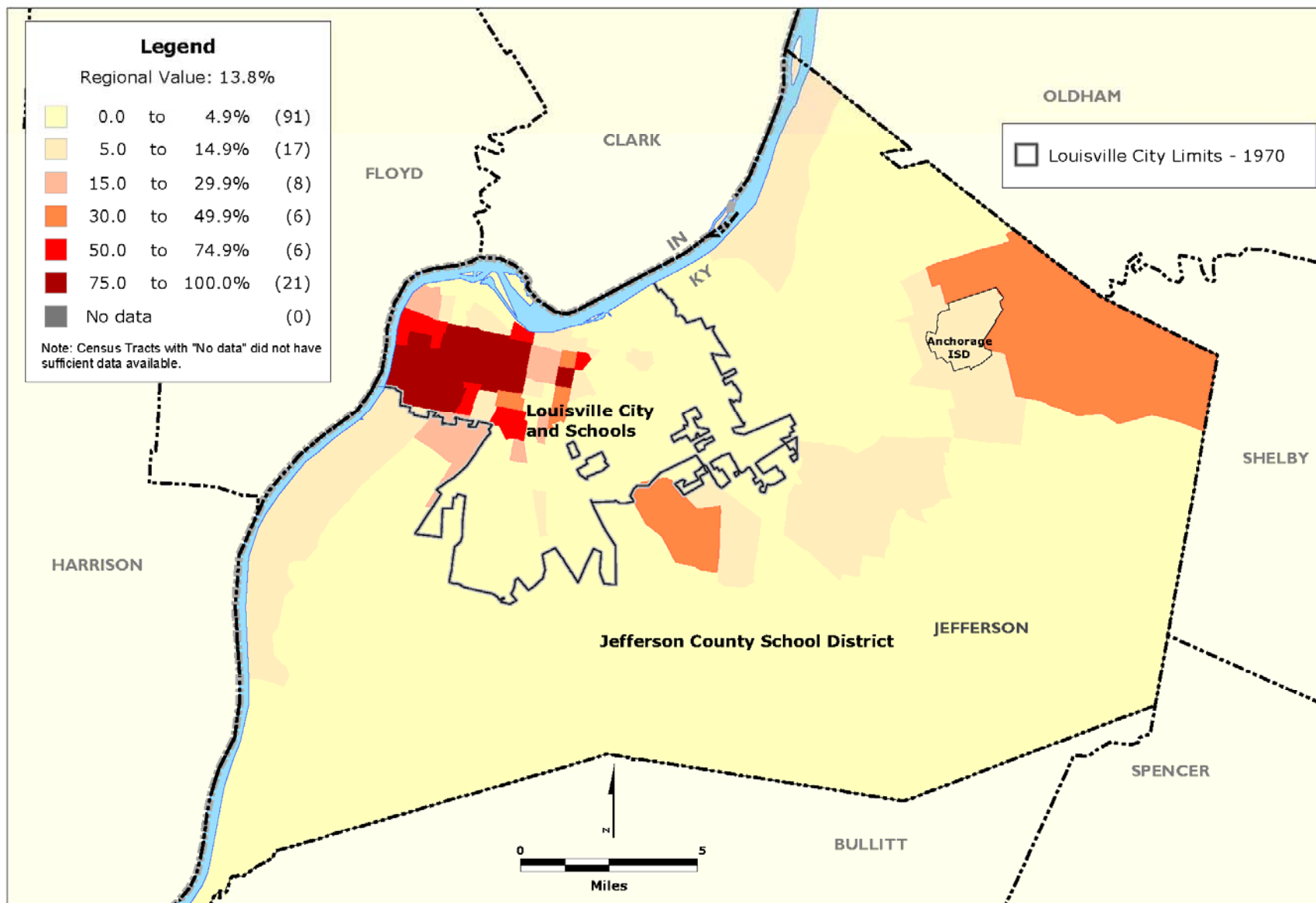
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1960



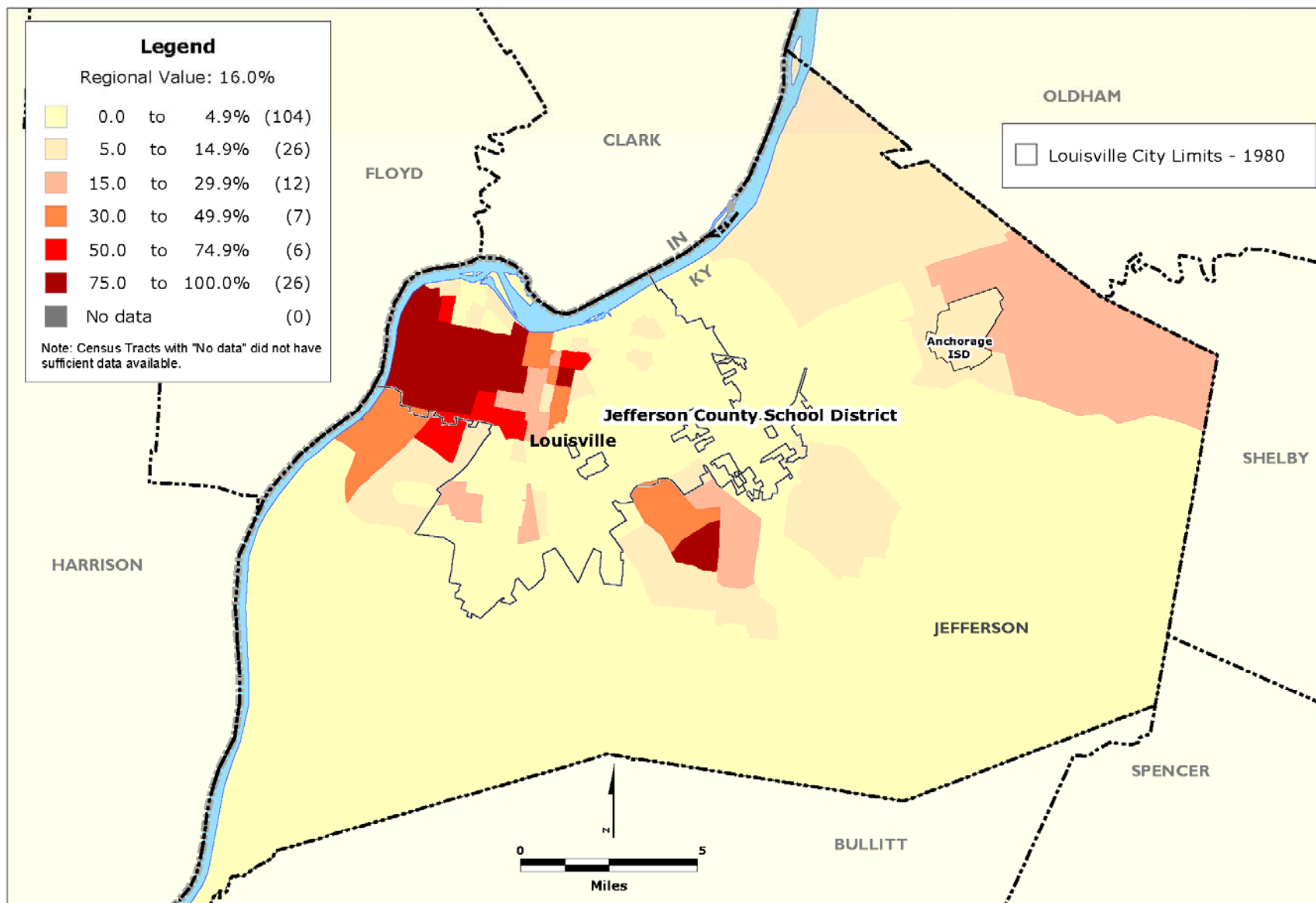
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1970



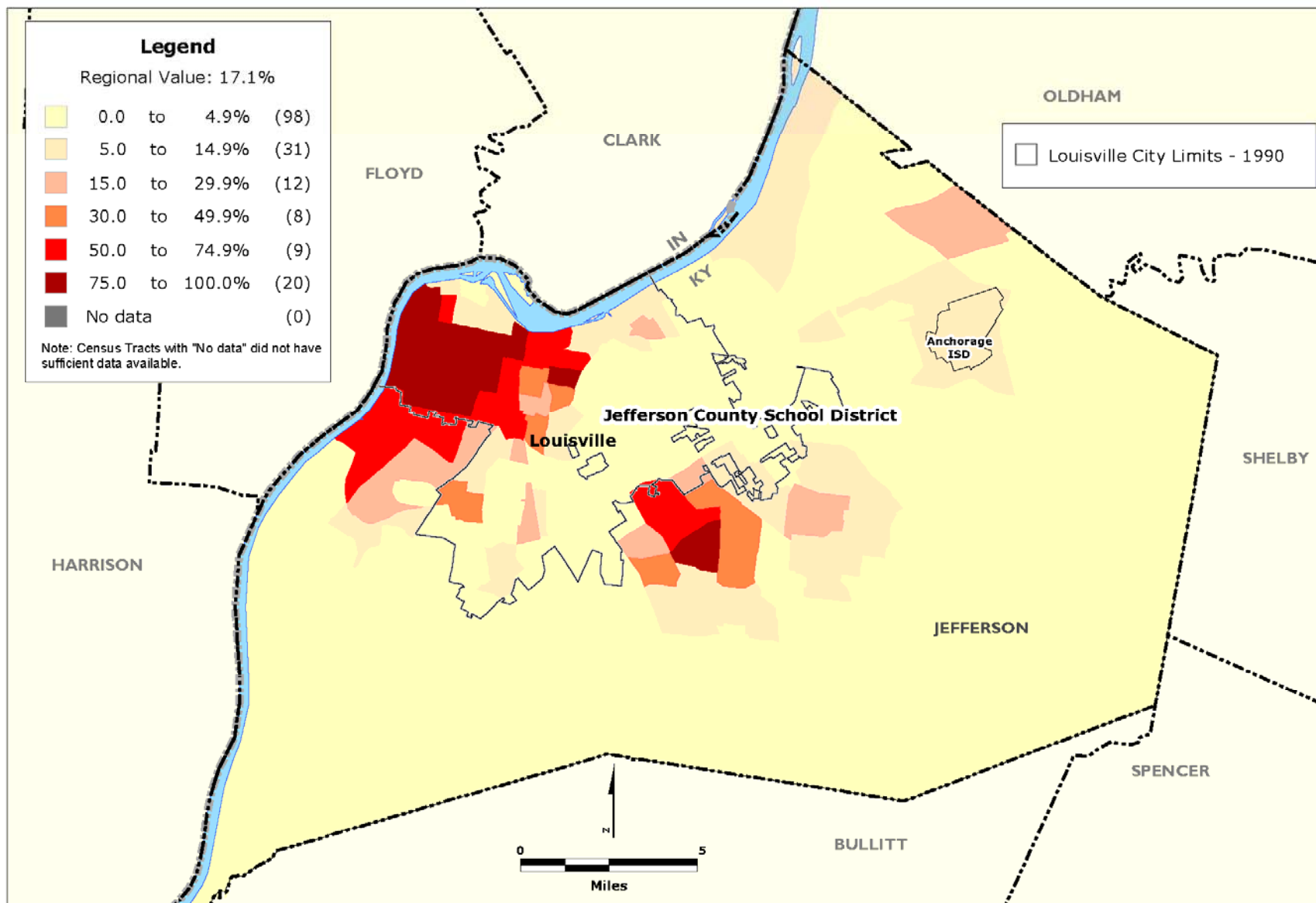
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1980



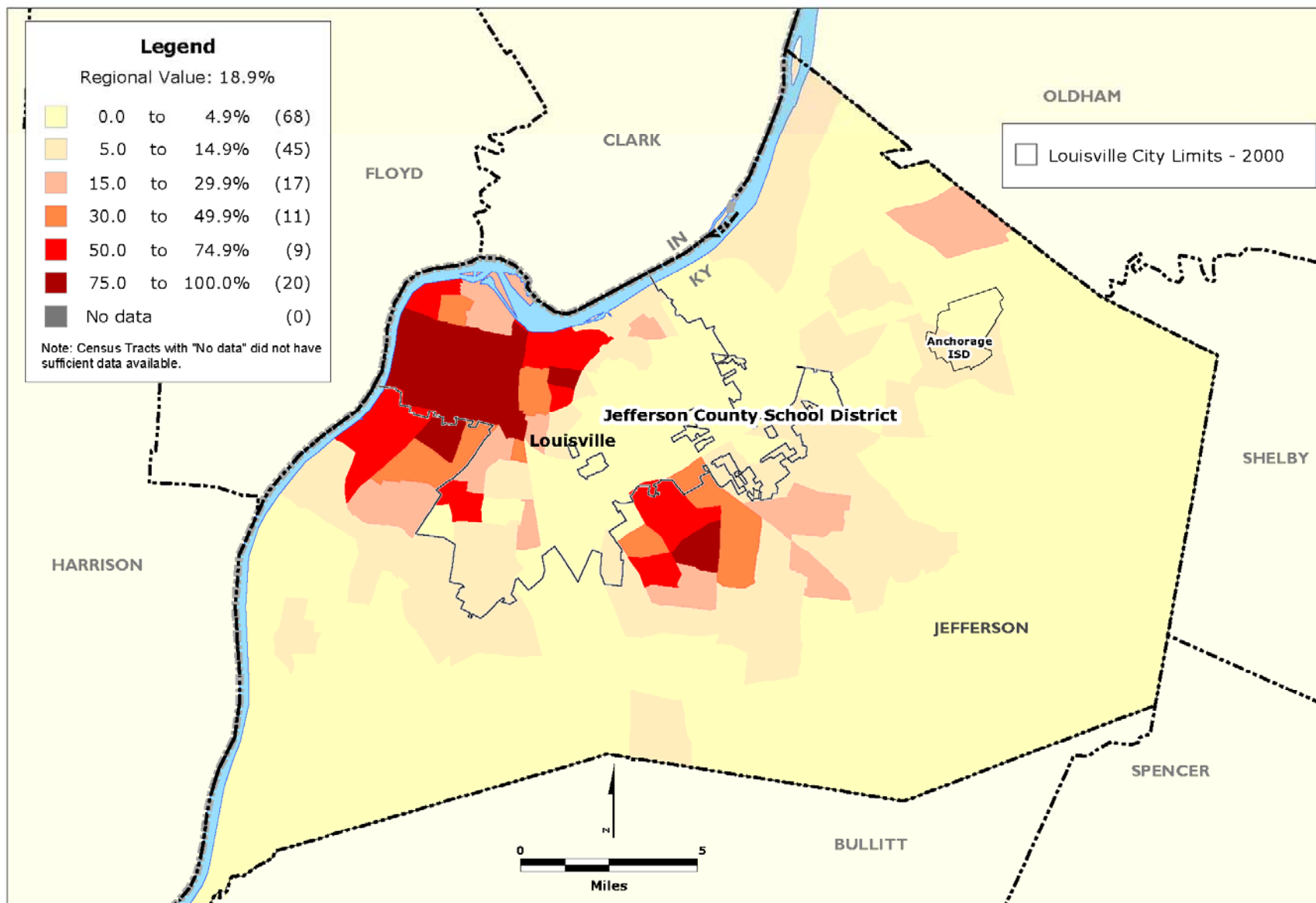
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota. 2011.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 1990



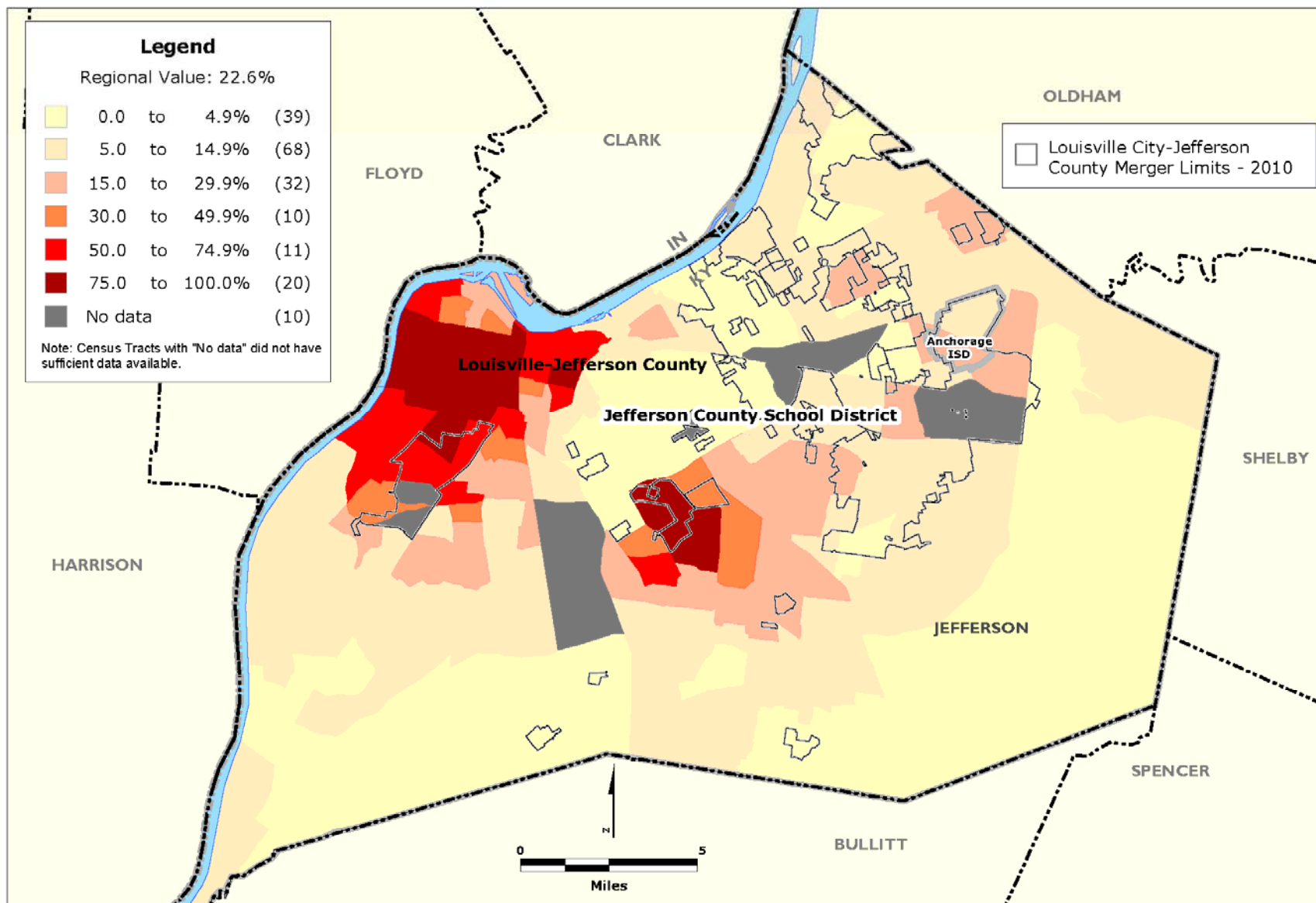
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.

LOUISVILLE REGION: Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, 2000



Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.

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Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Minnesota Population Center. Minnesota Population Center. National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 2.0. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota 2011.

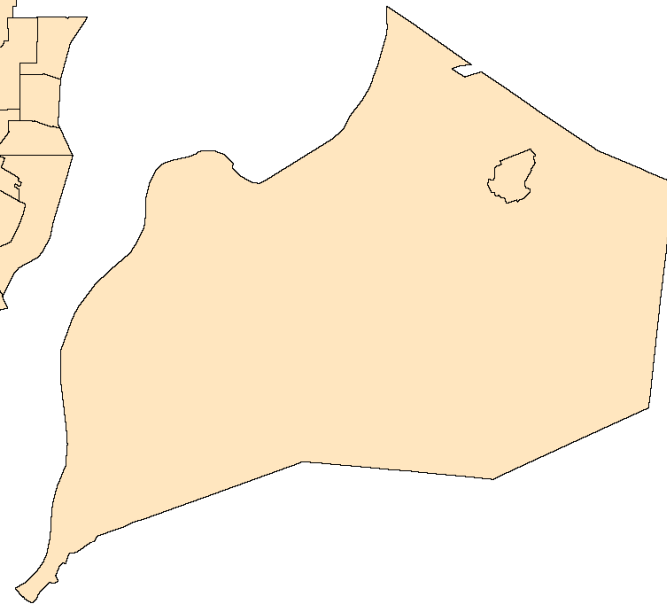
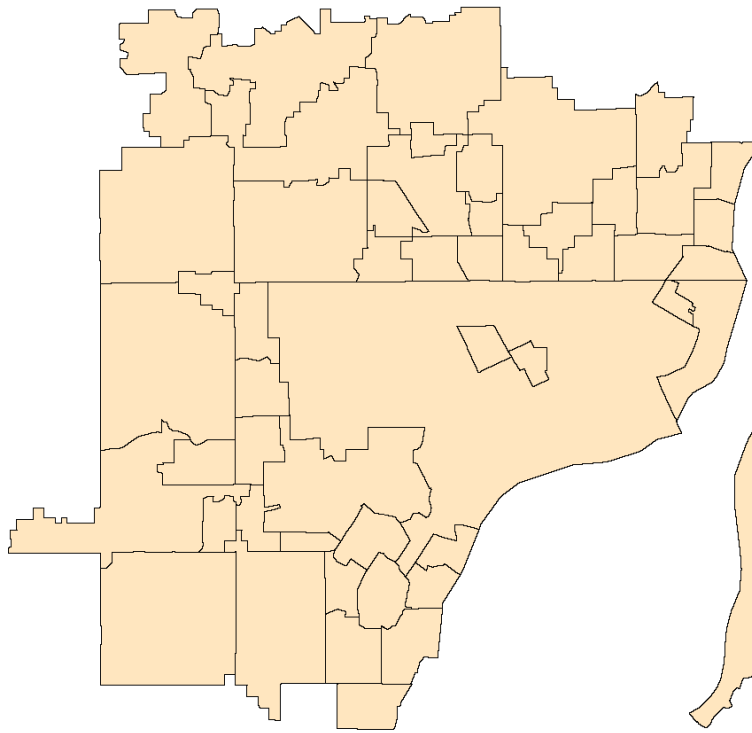


Comparison of Louisville and Detroit

Relative Size of District Areas in School Desegregation Cases:

**Detroit Area (Milliken):
53 School Districts**

**Louisville Area:
Jefferson County Districts**



20 Miles

20 Miles

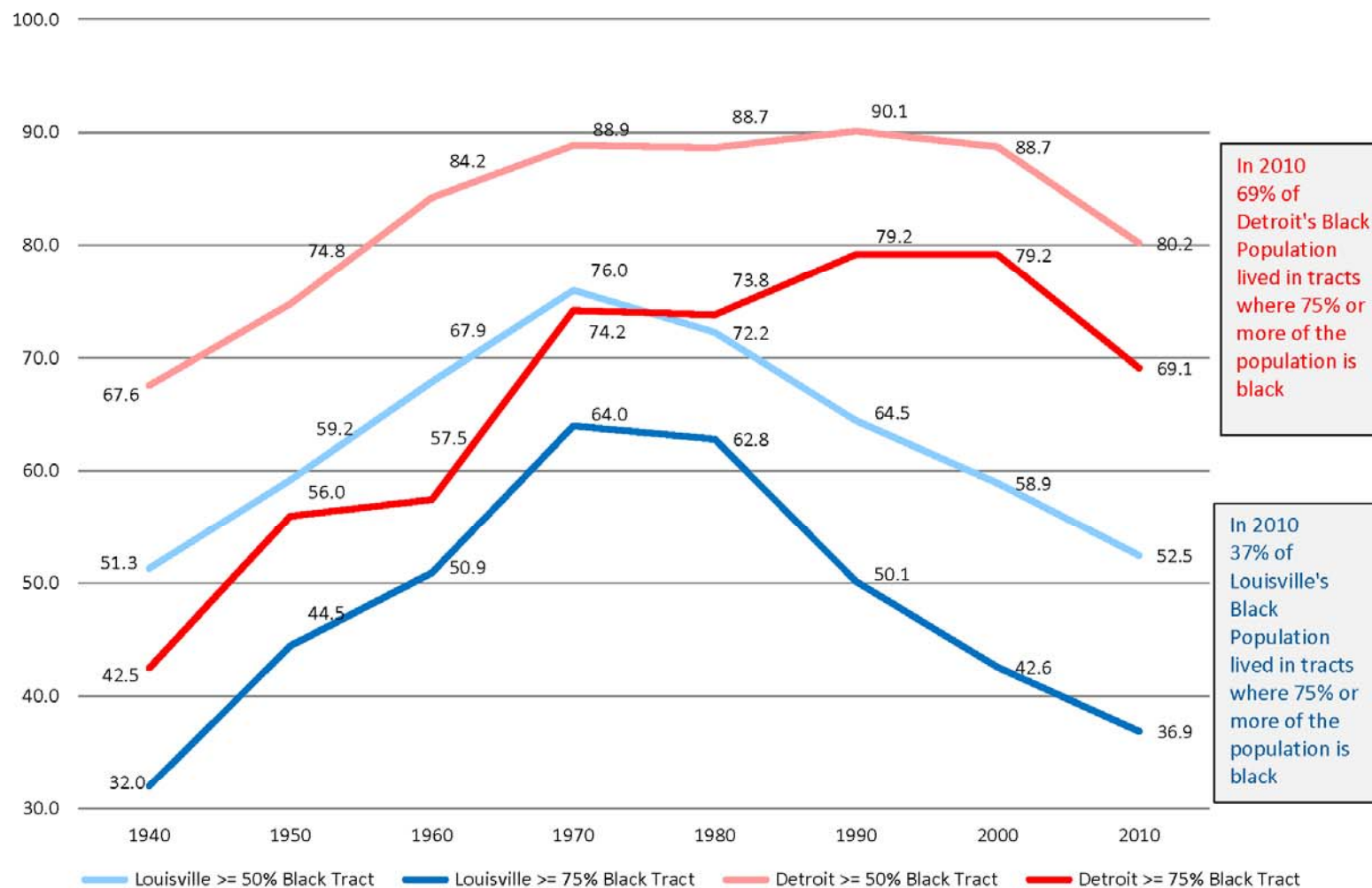
**Detroit Area in 1970
Population: 3,450,227
Black Share: 20.2%**

**Detroit Area in 2010
Population: 2,460,335
Black Share: 35.2%**

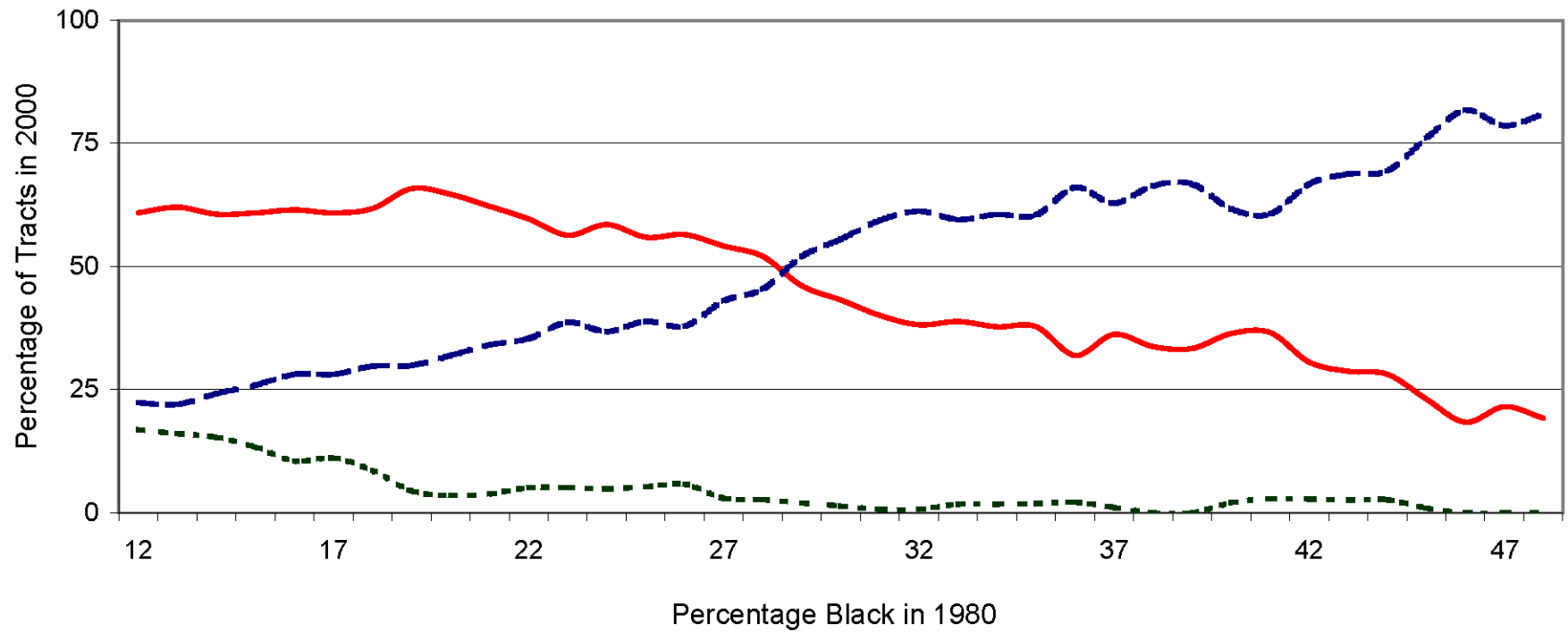
**Louisville Area in 1970
Population: 695,055
Black Share: 13.8%**

**Louisville Area in 2010
Population: 597,337
Black Share: 22.6%**

Share of Total Black Population in Census Tracts that are Predominately Black in Detroit and Louisville Areas, 1940-2010



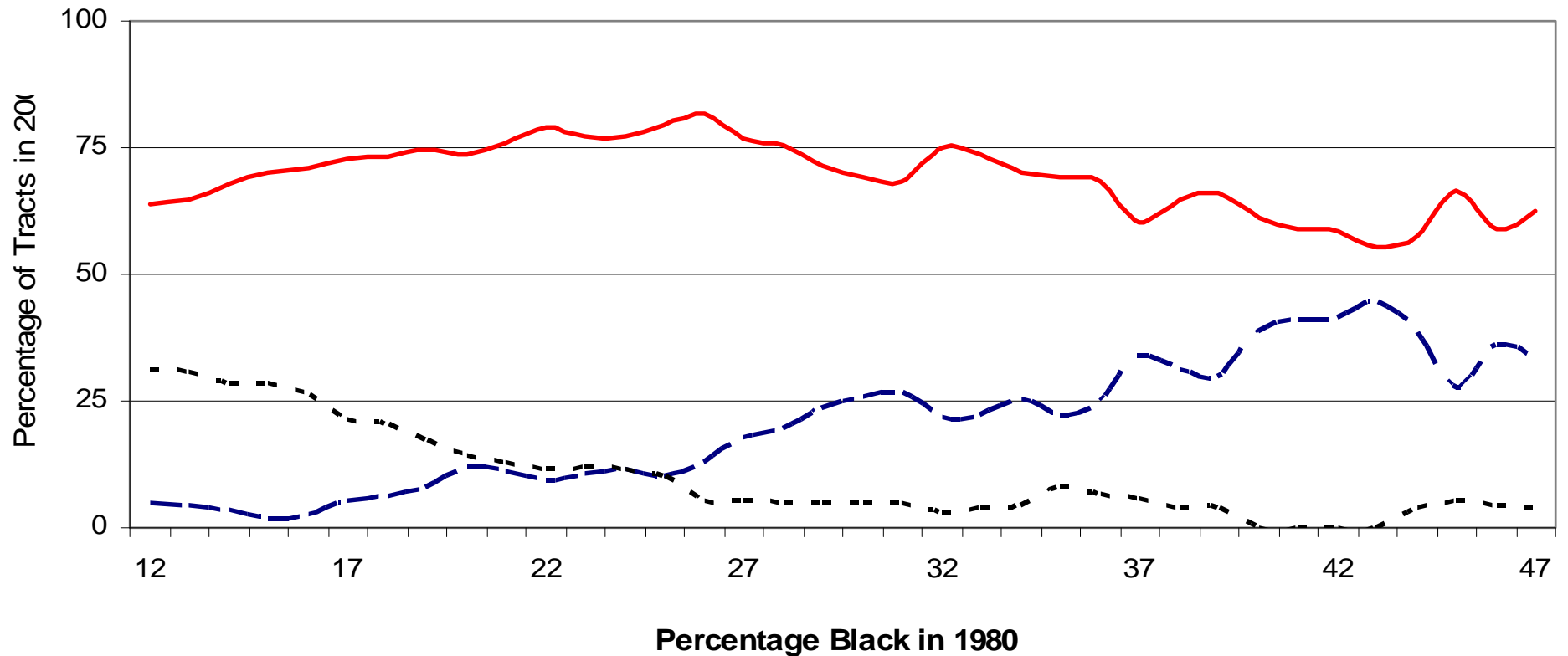
2000 Distribution of 1,592 Tracts that were White/Black Integrated in 1980



Conclusion: When the Black population share was 29% or greater in 1980, the tract was more likely to resegregate during the next 20 years than it was to remain integrated.

— Remained Integrated — Changed to Black, Black/Hispanic or Hispanic - - - Changed to Majority White

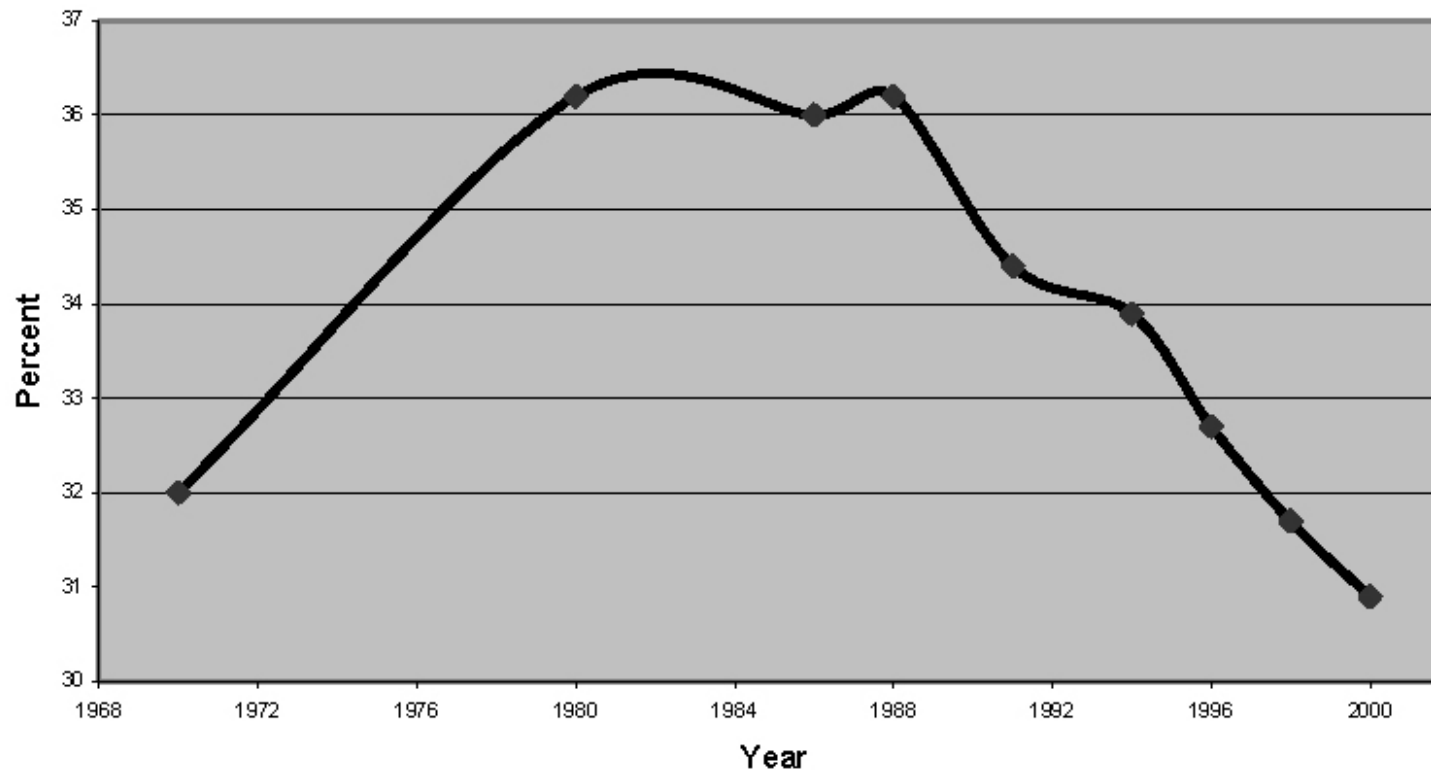
**2000 Distribution of 633 Tracts that were White/Black Integrated in 1980
in 15 Metro Areas with County- or Metro-wide Busing in the 1980's and 1990's**



Conclusion: Tracts were more likely to remain integrated than to resegregate during the next 20 years from all starting points.

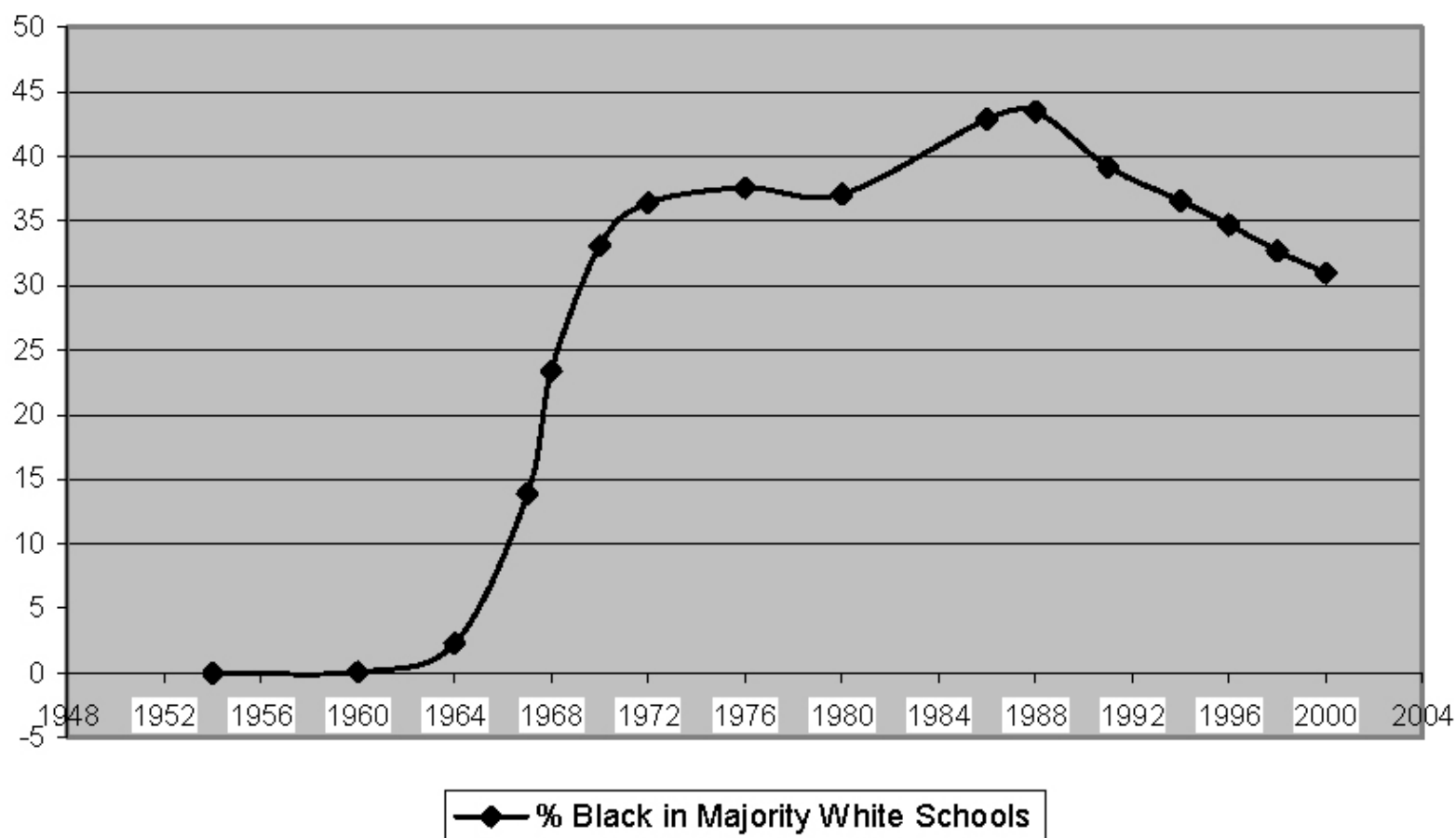
— Remained Integrated — Changed to Segregated - - - Changed to Predominantly White

Figure 5
Percentage of White Students in Schools Attended by the Average Black Student, 1968-2000



Source: U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights data in Orfield, Monfort & Aaron, Status of School Desegregation, 1968-1986; 1988-89; 1991-92, 1996-97; 1998-99; 2000-01 NCES Common Core of Data.

Figure 10
Change in Black Integration in the South



*Source: Southern Education Reporting Service in Reed Sarratt, *The Ordeal of Desegregation* (New York: Harper & Row, 1966): 362; HEW Press Release, May 27, 1968; OCR data tapes; 1992-93, 1994-5, 1996-7, 1998-9, 2000-1 NCES Common Core of Data.*



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under Maps and Data